SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Cdc42 (cN-17): sc-9279



BACKGROUND

A variety of growth factor signaling molecules have been shown to regulate *C. elegans* development, including members of the EGF, FGF and TGF β superfamilies. These factors bind to specific receptors and transduce extracellular signals to the nucleus. Receptor tyrosine kinase/Ras pathways also play a critical role in cell signaling and are responsible for proper vulval development. SUR-5 shares sequence homology with mammalian acetyl coenzyme A synthetases. A member of the kinase suppressor of Ras family, KSR-1 shares sequence homology with the Raf family protein kinases and is capable of binding to MEK. MPK-1, also known as SUR-1, is most closely related to mammalian MAP kinases (ERKs). The *C. elegans* homolog of the p21 Rasrelated Cdc42 is designated CDC42ce.

REFERENCES

- 1. Carpenter, G. 1993. EGF: new tricks for an old growth factor. Curr. Opin. Cell Biol. 5: 261-264.
- Chen, W., Lim, H.H. and Lim, L. 1993. The CDC42 homologue from *Caenorhabditis elegans*. Complementation of yeast mutation. J. Biol. Chem. 268: 13280-13285.
- Wu, Y. and Han, M. 1994. Suppression of activated LET-60 RAS protein defines a role of *Caenorhabditis elegans* SUR-1 MAP kinase in vulval differentiation. Genes Dev. 8: 147-159.
- Sternberg, P.W., Lesa, G., Lee, J., Katz, W.S., Yoon, C., Clandinin, T.R., Huang, L.S., Chamberlin, H.M. and Jongeward, G. 1995. LET-23-mediated signal transduction during *Caenorhabditis elegans* development. Mol. Reprod. Dev. 42: 523-528.
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- Gu, T., Orita, S. and Han, M. 1998. *Caenorhabditis elegans* SUR-5, a novel but conserved protein, negatively regulates LET-60 RAS activity during vulval induction. Mol. Cell. Biol. 18: 4556-4564.
- Stewart, S., Sundaram, M., Zhang, Y., Lee, J., Han, M. and Guan, K.L. 1999. Kinase suppressor of Ras forms a multiprotein signaling complex and modulates MEK localization. Mol. Cell. Biol. 19: 5523-5534.

SOURCE

Cdc42 (cN-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of Cdc42 of *Caenorhabditis elegans* origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-9279 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

Cdc42 (cN-17) is recommended for detection of Cdc42 of *Caenorhabditis elegans* origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of Cdc42: 25 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- 1. Soede, R., Roos, E., Wijnands, Y., Kamp, M. and Zeelenberg, I. 2001. Stromal cell-derived factor-1-induced LFA-1 activation during *in vivo* migration of T cell hybridoma cells requires $G_q/11$, RhoA, and Myosin, as well as G_i and Cdc42. J. Immunol. 166: 4293-4301.
- Zhang, S.O., Kuo, D.H. and Weisblat, D.A. 2009. Grandparental stem cells in leech segmentation: differences in CDC42 expression are correlated with an alternating pattern of blast cell fates. Dev. Biol. 336: 112-121.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try Cdc42 (B-9): sc-390210, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to Cdc42 (cN-17).