

MIP-3 α (G-20): sc-9775

BACKGROUND

Chemokines are members of a superfamily of small inducible, secreted, pro-inflammatory cytokines. Members of the chemokine family exhibit 20 to 50% homology in their predicted amino acid sequences and are divided into 4 subfamilies. In the C-X-C (or α) subfamily, the first two of four cysteine residues are separated by a single amino acid. In C-C (or β) subfamily, the first two cysteines are adjacent. C subfamily members, also designated γ chemokines, lack the first and third cysteine residues of the conserved motif. C-C chemokines are chemoattractants and activators for monocytes and T cells. C-C subfamily members include macrophage inflammatory protein (MIP)-1 α , MIP-1 β , MIP-2, MIP-3 α , MIP-3 β , MIP-4, HCC-1, MIP-5 (or HCC-2), RANTES, MCP-1/2/3 (and the murine homologs JE and MARC), I-309, murine C10 and TCA3. MIP-3 α is expressed in several tissues and cell lines. MIP-3 β expression is restricted to lymph nodes, thymus and appendix.

REFERENCES

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- Widmer, U. et al. 1993. Genomic cloning and promoter analysis of macrophage inflammatory protein MIP-2, MIP-1 α and MIP-1 β , members of the chemokine superfamily of proinflammatory cytokines. *J. Immunol.* 150: 4996-5012.
- Schall, T.J. et al. 1993. Human macrophage inflammatory protein α (MIP-1 α) and MIP-1 β chemokines attract distinct populations of lymphocytes. *J. Exp. Med.* 177: 1821-1826.
- Ugucione, M. et al. 1995. Actions of the chemotactic cytokines MCP-1, MCP-2, MCP-3, RANTES, MIP-1 α and MIP-1 β on human monocytes. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 25: 64-68.
- Cocchi, F. et al. 1995. Identification of RANTES, MIP-1 α and MIP-1 β as the major HIV-suppressive factors produced by CD8⁺ T cells. *Science* 270: 1811-1815.
- Cook, D.N. 1996. The role of MIP-1 α in inflammation and hematopoiesis. *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 59: 61-66.
- Taub, D.D. et al. 1996. β chemokines costimulate lymphocyte cytotoxicity, proliferation and lymphokine production. *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 59: 81-89.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CCL20 (human) mapping to 2q36.3; Ccl20 (mouse) mapping to 1 C5.

SOURCE

MIP-3 α (G-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of MIP-3 α of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-9775 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

MIP-3 α (G-20) is recommended for detection of MIP-3 α of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for MIP-3 α siRNA (h): sc-43935, MIP-3 α siRNA (m): sc-60000, MIP-3 α shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43935-SH, MIP-3 α shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60000-SH, MIP-3 α shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43935-V and MIP-3 α shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60000-V.

Molecular Weight of MIP-3 α : 9 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Lamprecht, B., et al. 2008. Aberrant expression of the Th2 cytokine IL-21 in Hodgkin lymphoma cells regulates STAT3 signaling and attracts Treg cells via regulation of MIP-3 α . *Blood* 112: 3339-3347.
- Wallace, A.E., et al. 2011. Chemokine (C-C) motif ligand 20 is regulated by PGF(2 α)-F-prostanoid receptor signalling in endometrial adenocarcinoma and promotes cell proliferation. *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol.* 331: 129-135.
- Wang, G.Z., et al. 2015. Tobacco smoke induces production of chemokine CCL20 to promote lung cancer. *Cancer Lett.* 363: 60-70.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



Try **MIP-3 α (530): sc-74234**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to MIP-3 α (G-20).