# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# APOBEC3H (FL-182): sc-98334



#### BACKGROUND

APOBEC3H (apolipoprotein B mRNA editing enzyme, catalytic polypeptidelike 3H), also known as ARP10, is a 200 amino acid protein that belongs to the cytidine and deoxycytidylate deaminase family. Highly expressed in ovary, testis, colon, cerebellum, skin and fetal liver, APOBEC3H uses zinc as a cofactor to catalyze the deamination of cytidine to produce uridine, a reaction that edits mRNA and increases protein diversity. Additionally, via its catalytic activity, APOBEC3H can inhibit retroviral replication and it is thought to play a role in intrinsic immune system defense mechanisms. Overexpression of APOBEC3H may be associated with the formation of tumors, suggesting a role for APOBEC3H in carcinogenesis. Two isoforms of APOBEC3H exist due to alternative splicing events.

#### REFERENCES

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- Wedekind, J.E., Dance, G.S., Sowden, M.P. and Smith, H.C. 2003. Messenger RNA editing in mammals: new members of the APOBEC family seeking roles in the family business. Trends Genet. 19: 207-216.
- Oh Ainle, M., Kerns, J.A., Malik, H.S. and Emerman, M. 2006. Adaptive evolution and antiviral activity of the conserved mammalian cytidine deaminase APOBEC3H. J. Virol. 80: 3853-3862.
- Dang, Y., Siew, L.M., Wang, X., Han, Y., Lampen, R. and Zheng, Y.H. 2008. Human cytidine deaminase APOBEC3H restricts HIV-1 replication. J. Biol. Chem. 283: 11606-11614.
- Köck, J. and Blum, H.E. 2008. Hypermutation of hepatitis B virus genomes by APOBEC3G, APOBEC3C and APOBEC3H. J. Gen. Virol. 89: 1184-1191.
- Vartanian, J.P., Guetard, D., Henry, M. and Wain-Hobson, S. 2008. Evidence for editing of human papillomavirus DNA by APOBEC3 in benign and precancerous lesions. Science 320: 230-233.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: APOBEC3H (human) mapping to 22q13.1.

# SOURCE

APOBEC3H (FL-182) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-182 representing full length APOBEC3H of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### APPLICATIONS

APOBEC3H (FL-182) is recommended for detection of APOBEC3H of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for APOBEC3H siRNA (h): sc-72517, APOBEC3H shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-72517-SH and APOBEC3H shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-72517-V.

Molecular Weight of APOBEC3H: 24 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

# PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.