# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# MSK2 (H-50): sc-98524



# BACKGROUND

The phosphorylation and dephosphorylation of proteins on serine and threonine residues is an essential means of regulating a broad range of cellular functions in eukaryotes, including cell division, homeostasis and apoptosis. A group of proteins that are intimately involved in this process are the serine/ threonine (Ser/Thr) protein kinases. MSK2, also known as RPS6KA4 (ribosomal protein S6 kinase, 90 kDa, polypeptide 4) or RSKB, is a 772 amino acid protein that localizes to the nucleus and contains one AGC kinase C-terminal domain and 2 protein kinase domains. Using magnesium as a cofactor, MSK2 functions as a Ser/Thr kinase that is thought to play a role in the regulation of growth factor and stress-induced transcriptional activation, specifically by catalyzing the ATP-dependent phosphorylation of target proteins. Multiple isoforms of MSK2 exist due to alternative splicing events.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Deak, M., et al. 1998. Mitogen- and stress-activated protein kinase-1 (MSK1) is directly activated by MAPK and SAPK2/p38, and may mediate activation of CREB. EMBO J. 17: 4426-4441.
- Pierrat, B., et al. 1998. RSK-B, a novel ribosomal S6 kinase family member, is a CREB kinase under dominant control of p38α mitogen-activated protein kinase (p38α MAPK). J. Biol. Chem. 273: 29661-29671.
- 3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 1999. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 603606. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Gudi, T., et al. 2000. NO activation of Fos promoter elements requires nuclear translocation of G-kinase I and CREB phosphorylation but is independent of MAP kinase activation. Oncogene 19: 6324-6333.
- Tomás-Zuber, M., et al. 2001. C-terminal elements control location, activation threshold, and p38 docking of ribosomal S6 kinase B (RSKB). J. Biol. Chem. 276: 5892-5899.
- Prymakowska-Bosak, M., et al. 2001. Mitotic phosphorylation prevents the binding of HMGN proteins to chromatin. Mol. Cell. Biol. 21: 5169-5178.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RPS6KA4 (human) mapping to 11q13.1; Rps6ka4 (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

# SOURCE

MSK2 (H-50) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 612-656 mapping near the C-terminus of MSK2 of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# APPLICATIONS

MSK2 (H-50) is recommended for detection of MSK2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

MSK2 (H-50) is also recommended for detection of MSK2 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for MSK2 siRNA (h): sc-75836, MSK2 siRNA (m): sc-75837, MSK2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-75836-SH, MSK2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-75837-SH, MSK2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75836-V and MSK2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75837-V.

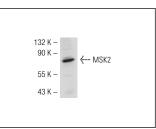
Molecular Weight of MSK2: 86 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



MSK2 (H-50): sc-98524. Western blot analysis of MSK2 expression in A-431 whole cell lysate.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try MSK2 (F-2): sc-377151 or MSK2 (2934C1a): sc-130653, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to MSK2 (H-50).