ITI-H1 (M-64): sc-98587



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The inter- α -trypsin inhibitor (ITI) family is a group of structurally related plasma serine protease inhibitors synthesized in the liver and built up from different combinations of three highly homologous heavy chains (ITI-H1, ITI-H2 and ITI-H3) and one light chain (Bikunin). Another member of the ITI family, ITI-H4 (also known as I α IH4P) harbors a pro-rich region (PRR) in its C-terminus. ITI is a glycoprotein composed of three polypeptides linked by chondroitin sulphate: two heavy chains, ITI-H1 and ITI-H2, and Bikunin. Bikunin confers the protease-inhibitor function of ITI. The heavy chains of the ITI family, designated as SHAPs (for serum-derived hyaluronan-associated proteins), bind covalently to hyaluronic acid (HA), resulting in pericellular matrix stabilization. ITI-H1 contains a potential peptide which could stimulate a broad spectrum of phagocytotic cells. Although ITI-H1, ITI-H3 and Bikunin have anti-tumoral and antimetastatic properties in the cell, they are also associated with malignant transformation of lung tissue. ITI-H1 and ITI-H2 are associated with calcium oxalate stone formation in kidney and urine.

REFERENCES

- Soury, E., et al. 1998. The H4P heavy chain of inter-α-inhibitor family largely differs in the structure and synthesis of its prolin-rich region from rat to human. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 243: 522-530.
- Mizushima, S., et al. 1998. Gene expression of the two heavy chains and one light chain forming the inter-α-trypsin-inhibitor in human tissues. Biol. Pharm. Bull. 21: 167-169.
- Bost, F., et al. 1998. Inter-α-trypsin inhibitor proteoglycan family—a group
 of proteins binding and stabilizing the extracellular matrix. Eur. J. Biochem.
 252: 339-346.
- 4. Dawson, C.J., et al. 1998. Inter- α -inhibitor in calcium stones. Clin. Sci. 95: 187-193.
- Bourguignon, J., et al. 1999. Immunohistochemical distribution of interα-trypsin inhibitor chains in normal and malignant human lung tissue.
 J. Histochem. Cytochem. 47: 1625-1632.
- Zhuo, L., et al. 2001. Defect in SHAP-hyaluronan complex causes severe female infertility. A study by inactivation of the Bikunin gene in mice. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 7693-7696.
- 7. Moriyama, et al. 2001. Expression of inter-α inhibitor related proteins in kidneys and urine of hyperoxaluric rats. J. Urol. 165: 1687-1692.
- 8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2001. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 147270. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih. gov/omim/
- 9. Paris, S., et al. 2002. Inhibition of tumor growth and metastatic spreading by overexpression of inter- α -trypsin inhibitor family chains. Int. J. Cancer. 97: 615-620.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ITIH1 (human) mapping to 3p21.1; Itih1 (mouse) mapping to 14 B.

SOURCE

ITI-H1 (M-64) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 318-381 mapping within an internal region of ITI-H1 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

ITI-H1 (M-64) is recommended for detection of precursor and mature chain of ITI-H1 of mouse, rat and, to a lesser extent, human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for ITI-H1 siRNA (h): sc-39595, ITI-H1 siRNA (m): sc-39596, ITI-H1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39595-SH, ITI-H1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-39596-SH, ITI-H1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39595-V and ITI-H1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39596-V.

Molecular Weight of ITI-H1: 101 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try ITI-H1 (F-5): sc-514541, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to ITI-H1 (M-64).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**