

ACOX3 (M-200): sc-98756

BACKGROUND

ACOX3 (acyl-Coenzyme A oxidase 3), also known as BRCOX or PRCOX, is a 700 amino acid protein that localizes to peroxisomes and belongs to the acyl-CoA oxidase family. Using FAD as a cofactor, ACOX3 catalyzes the desaturation of 2-methyl branched fatty acids in peroxisomes, thereby playing an important role in peroxisomal fatty acid β -oxidation. Human ACOX3 shares 75% sequence identity with its rat counterpart, suggesting a conserved role between species. Multiple isoforms of ACOX3 exist due to alternative splicing events. The gene encoding ACOX3 maps to human chromosome 4, which encodes nearly 6% of the human genome and has the largest gene deserts (regions of the genome with no protein encoding genes) of all of the human chromosomes. Defects in some of the genes located on chromosome 4 are associated with Huntington's disease, Ellis-van Creveld syndrome, methylmalonic acidemia and polycystic kidney disease.

REFERENCES

1. Vanhove, G.F., et al. 1993. The CoA esters of 2-methyl-branched chain fatty acids and of the bile acid intermediates di- and tri-hydroxycoprostanic acids are oxidized by one single peroxisomal branched chain acyl-CoA oxidase in human liver and kidney. *J. Biol. Chem.* 268: 10335-10344.
2. Vanhooren, J.C., et al. 1997. Evidence for the existence of a pristanoyl-CoA oxidase gene in man. *Biochem. J.* 325: 593-599.
3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2000. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 603402. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
4. Hunt, M.C., et al. 2002. Characterization of an acyl-coA thioesterase that functions as a major regulator of peroxisomal lipid metabolism. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277: 1128-1138.
5. Zha, S., et al. 2005. Peroxisomal branched chain fatty acid β -oxidation pathway is upregulated in prostate cancer. *Prostate* 63: 316-323.
6. Westin, M.A., et al. 2007. Peroxisomes contain a specific phytanoyl-CoA/pristanoyl-CoA thioesterase acting as a novel auxiliary enzyme in α - and β -oxidation of methyl-branched fatty acids in mouse. *J. Biol. Chem.* 282: 26707-26716.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ACOX3 (human) mapping to 4p16.1; Acox3 (mouse) mapping to 5 B3.

SOURCE

ACOX3 (M-200) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 431-630 mapping near the C-terminus of ACOX3 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

ACOX3 (M-200) is recommended for detection of ACOX3 of mouse, rat and, to a lesser extent, human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for ACOX3 siRNA (h): sc-89236, ACOX3 siRNA (m): sc-140819, ACOX3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89236-SH, ACOX3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-140819-SH, ACOX3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89236-V and ACOX3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-140819-V.

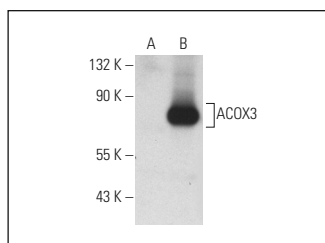
Molecular Weight of ACOX3: 78 kDa.

Positive Controls: ACOX3 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-118209.

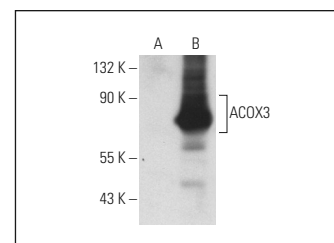
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



ACOX3 (M-200): sc-98756. Western blot analysis of ACOX3 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse ACOX3 transfected: sc-118209 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



ACOX3 (M-200): sc-98756. Western blot analysis of ACOX3 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse ACOX3 transfected: sc-118210 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

MONOS
Satisfaction
Guaranteed

Try **ACOX3 (G-9): sc-373977** or **ACOX3 (H-1): sc-390624**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to ACOX3 (M-200).