# Selenoprotein K (H-48): sc-98773



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Selenoprotein K (SELK), also known as HSPC030, is a 94 amino acid that belongs to the selenoprotein family which contains the rare twenty-first amino acid, selenocysteine (sec) that is used in ribosome-mediated protein synthesis. The 3' UTR of selenoprotein genes have a common stem-loop structure known as the sec insertion sequence (SECIS), which is necessary for the recognition of UGA as a sec codon rather than as a stop signal. Unlike the other 20 amino acids in protein, sec is biosynthesized from its tRNA. Widely expressed, Selenoprotein K localizes to endoplasmic reticulum and is found at high levels in heart, where it may function as an antioxidant. Overexpression of Selenoprotein K attenuates intracellular reactive oxygen species level and guards cardiomyocytes from oxidative stress-induced toxicity.

## **REFERENCES**

- Kryukov, G.V., Castellano, S., Novoselov, S.V., Lobanov, A.V., Zehtab, O., Guigó, R. and Gladyshev, V.N. 2003. Characterization of mammalian selenoproteomes. Science 300: 1439-1443.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2003. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 607916: World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 3. Gromer, S., Eubel, J.K., Lee, B.L. and Jacob, J. 2005. Human selenoproteins at a glance. Cell. Mol. Life Sci. 62: 2414-2437.
- 4. Lu, C., Qiu, F., Zhou, H., Peng, Y., Hao, W., Xu, J., Yuan, J., Wang, S., Qiang, B., Xu, C. and Peng, X. 2006. Identification and characterization of Selenoprotein K: an antioxidant in cardiomyocytes. FEBS Lett. 580: 5189-5197.
- Papp, L.V., Lu, J., Holmgren, A. and Khanna, K.K. 2007. From selenium to selenoproteins: synthesis, identity, and their role in human health. Antioxid. Redox Signal. 9: 775-806.
- Grossman, A.R., Croft, M., Gladyshev, V.N., Merchant, S.S., Posewitz, M.C., Prochnik, S. and Spalding, M.H. 2007. Novel metabolism in Chlamydomonas through the lens of genomics. Curr. Opin. Plant Biol. 10: 190-198.
- 7. Lobanov, A.V., Hatfield, D.L. and Gladyshev, V.N. 2008. Selenoproteinless animals: selenophosphate synthetase SPS1 functions in a pathway unrelated to selenocysteine biosynthesis. Protein Sci. 17: 176-182.

## **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: SELK (human) mapping to 3p21.1; Selk (mouse) mapping to 14 B.

## **SOURCE**

Selenoprotein K (H-48) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 37-84 mapping within an internal region of Selenoprotein K of human origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Selenoprotein K (H-48) is recommended for detection of Selenoprotein K of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Selenoprotein K (H-48) is also recommended for detection of Selenoprotein K in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Selenoprotein K siRNA (h): sc-78353, Selenoprotein K siRNA (m): sc-153326, Selenoprotein K shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78353-SH, Selenoprotein K shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-153326-SH, Selenoprotein K shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78353-V and Selenoprotein K shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-153326-V.

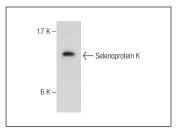
Molecular Weight of Selenoprotein K: 11 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit lgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit lgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit lgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit lgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **DATA**



Selenoprotein K (H-48): sc-98773. Western blot analysis of Selenoprotein K expression in Jurkat whole cell lysate.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com