



CNG-β3 (H-233): sc-98791

BACKGROUND

Cyclic nucleotide-gated (CNG) cation channels are heteromeric complexes made up of principal α and modulatory β subunits. The α subunits consist of CNG1-3 and form functional cation channels by themselves. The β subunits consist of CNG4-6 and, unlike the α subunits, do not form functional channels, but rather modify the properties of channels formed by CNG1-3. CNG channels are essential components of olfactory and visual transduction. CNG proteins are present in cone and rod photoreceptors and in the pineal gland, and they contribute to modulating arterial blood pressure. CNG6, also designated cyclic-nucleotide-gated cation channel β 3 (CNG- β 3), is an integral membrane protein that can form a heterooligomeric complex with CNG-3. CNG- β 3 is activated by cGMP and this activation leads to the depolarization of rod photoreceptors as a result of cation channel being opened. CNG- β 3 is expressed in a small group of retinal photoreceptor cells and in testis. Mutations in the gene encoding for CNG- β 3, can cause achromatopsia, an autosomal recessively inherited disease characterized by low visual acuity, photophobia, a lack of color discrimination and nystagmus.

REFERENCES

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2. Gerstner, A., et al. 2000. Molecular cloning and functional characterization of a new modulatory cyclic nucleotide-gated channel subunit from mouse retina. *J. Neurosci.* 20: 1324-1332.
3. Peng, C., et al. 2003. Functionally important calmodulin-binding sites in both NH₂- and COOH-terminal regions of the cone photoreceptor cyclic nucleotide-gated channel CNGB3 subunit. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 24617-24623.
4. Johnson, S., et al. 2004. Achromatopsia caused by novel mutations in both CNGA3 and CNGB3. *J. Med. Genet.* 41: 20
5. Okada, A., et al. 2004. Functional role of hCngb3 in regulation of human cone CNG channel: effect of rod monochromacy-associated mutations in hCNGB3 on channel function. *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* 45: 2324-2332.
6. Kohl, S., et al. 2005. CNGB3 mutations account for 50% of all cases with autosomal recessive achromatopsia. *Eur. J. Hum. Genet.* 13: 302-308.
7. Michaelides, M., et al. 2004. Progressive cone dystrophy associated with mutation in CNGB3. *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* 45: 1975-1982.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CNGB3 (human) mapping to 8q21.3.

SOURCE

CNG- β 3 (H-233) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 8-223 mapping at the N-terminus of CNG- β 3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

CNG- β 3 (H-233) is recommended for detection of CNG- β 3 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for CNG- β 3 siRNA (h): sc-45563, CNG- β 3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45563-SH and CNG- β 3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45563-V.

Molecular Weight of CNG- β 3: 92 kDa.

Positive Controls: ARPE-19 whole cell lysate, Y79 cell lysate: sc-2240 or T98G cell lysate: sc-2294.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.