## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# ALG3 (E-14): sc-99262



#### BACKGROUND

ALG3 (asparagine-linked glycosylation 3), also known as CDGS4, Not56 or NOT56L, is a 438 amino acid multi-pass membrane protein that localizes to the endoplasmic reticulum and participates in the pathway of protein glycosylation. One of several members of the glycosyltransferase superfamily, ALG3 functions to catalyze the transfer of an  $\alpha$ -D-mannosyl residue from dolichylphosphate D-mannose onto a membrane lipid-linked oligosaccharide, thereby playing an essential role in protein modification events. Defects in the gene encoding ALG3 are the cause of congenital disorder of glycosylation type 1D (CDG1D), a metabolic deficiency that can lead to severe mental and psychomotor retardation.

### REFERENCES

- 1. Körner, C., et al. 1999. Carbohydrate deficient glycoprotein syndrome type IV: deficiency of dolichyl-P-Man:Man(5)GlcNAc(2)-PP-dolichyl mannosyltransferase. EMBO J. 18: 6816-6822.
- 2. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 608750. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 3. Jaeken, J. and Carchon, H. 2004. Congenital disorders of glycosylation: a booming chapter of pediatrics. Curr. Opin. Pediatr. 16: 434-439.
- 4. Denecke, J., et al. 2004. An activated 5' cryptic splice site in the human ALG3 gene generates a premature termination codon insensitive to nonsense-mediated mRNA decay in a new case of congenital disorder of glycosylation type Id (CDG-Id). Hum. Mutat. 23: 477-486.
- 5. Jaeken, J. 2004. Congenital disorders of glycosylation (CDG): update and new developments. J. Inherit. Metab. Dis. 27: 423-426.
- 6. Schollen, E., et al. 2005. CDG-ld caused by homozygosity for an ALG3 mutation due to segmental maternal isodisomy UPD3(q21.3-qter). Eur. J. Med. Genet. 48: 153-158.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ALG3 (human) mapping to 3q27.1; Alg3 (mouse) mapping to 16 B1.

#### SOURCE

ALG3 (E-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of ALG3 of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-99262 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

ALG3 (E-14) is recommended for detection of ALG3 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

ALG3 (E-14) is also recommended for detection of ALG3 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for ALG3 siRNA (h): sc-78191, ALG3 siRNA (m): sc-141007, ALG3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78191-SH, ALG3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-141007-SH, ALG3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78191-V and ALG3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-141007-V.

Molecular Weight of ALG3: 50 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse placenta extract: sc-364247.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



ALG3 (E-14): sc-99262. Western blot analysis of ALG3 expression in mouse placenta tissue extract

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.