1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
- Product Name: Maleic acid
- Product Code: SC-250287

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Classification
- Acute toxicity - Oral: Category 4
- Acute toxicity - Dermal: Category 4
- Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1
- Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2
- Skin sensitization: Category 1
- Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Category 3

Label elements
- Signal word: Danger
- Hazard statements:
  - Harmful if swallowed
  - Harmful in contact with skin
  - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
  - Causes serious eye irritation
  - May cause an allergic skin reaction
  - May cause respiratory irritation

Symbols/Pictograms

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
- Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Precautionary Statements - Response

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth
Do NOT induce vomiting

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

Other Information
Other hazards
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

NFPA
Health hazards 2
Flammability 1
Stability 0
Physical and chemical properties

HMIS
Health hazards 2
Flammability 1
Physical hazards 0
Personal protection -

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maleic acid</td>
<td>110-16-7</td>
<td>&gt;98</td>
<td>= 708 mg/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>= 1560 mg/kg (Rabbit)</td>
<td>&gt; 720 mg/m³ (Rat) 1 h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

General advice
If symptoms persist, call a physician. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

Eye contact
Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Skin Contact
Consult a physician if necessary. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash off immediately with plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. Immediate medical attention is not required.
Inhalation
Remove to fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Call a physician. Artificial respiration and/or oxygen may be necessary. Immediate medical attention is not required. Move to fresh air in case of accidental inhalation of vapors. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Ingestion
Do NOT induce vomiting. Drink plenty of water. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Rinse mouth. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.

Self-protection of the first aider
Use personal protective equipment as required.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms
No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Note to physicians
May cause sensitization of susceptible persons. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
None.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors.

Hazardous combustion products
Carbon oxides.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact
No information available.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge
No information available.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Personal precautions
Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Environmental precautions
Environmental precautions
Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up
Use personal protective equipment as required. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading and keep powder dry. Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Avoid creating dust. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Dam up. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. After cleaning, flush away traces with water. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use personal protective equipment as required. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage Conditions
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep in properly labeled containers. Store at room temperature.

Incompatible materials
None known based on information supplied.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters
Exposure Guidelines
This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls
Engineering Controls
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection
Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.
Skin and Body Protection
Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.
Respiratory protection
If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations
When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Property
Physical State
Solid
Appearance
crystalline
Odor
No information available

Values
pH
No information available
Melting point/freezing point
137 °C
Boiling point
135 °C
Flash point
127 °C
Density
No information available
Evaporation rate
No information available
Upper flammability limits
2.7%
Lower flammability limit
No information available
Vapor pressure
No information available
Vapor density 4.0  
Specific gravity 1.59  
Water solubility No information available  
Solubility in other solvents No information available  
Partition coefficient -0.48  
Autoignition temperature No information available  
Decomposition temperature No information available  
Kinematic viscosity No information available  
Explosive properties No information available  
Oxidizing properties No information available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Not applicable  
Chemical stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.  
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.  
Hazardous polymerization No information available.  
Conditions to avoid Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.  
Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents.  
Hazardous Decomposition Products Carbon oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
Inhalation No data available.  
Eye contact No data available.  
Skin Contact No data available.  
Ingestion No data available.

Information on toxicological effects
Symptoms No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
Chronic Toxicity Repeated contact may cause allergic reactions in very susceptible persons. Avoid repeated exposure.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information
Unknown acute toxicity No information available  
The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document  
ATEmix (oral) 708 mg/kg  
ATEmix (dermal) 1560 mg/kg  
ATEmix (inhalation-vapor) 720 mg/l

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Algae/aquatic plants</th>
<th>Fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to Microorganisms</th>
<th>Crustacea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maleic acid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 static</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250 - 400: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110-16-7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability No information available.
Bioaccumulation No information available.
Mobility
No information available.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Partition coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maleic acid</td>
<td>-0.79 - 0.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal of wastes
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging
Do not reuse container.

Other Information
Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.

US EPA Waste Number
D002

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT**
- UN/ID no: UN3261
- Hazard Class: 8
- Packing Group: III
- Proper shipping name: Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.
- Description: UN3261, Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s., 8, III
- Emergency Response Guide Number: 154

**IMDG**
- UN/ID no: UN3261
- Hazard Class: 8
- Packing Group: III
- Proper shipping name: Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.
- Description: UN3261, Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s., 8, III
- Special Provisions: 223, 274
- EmS-No: F-A, S-B

**IATA**
- UN/ID no: UN3261
- Hazard Class: 8
- Packing Group: III
- Proper shipping name: Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.
- Description: UN3261, Corrosive solid, acidic, organic, n.o.s., 8, III

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**International Inventories**
All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists
- TSCA (United States)
- Canada (DSL/NDSL)
- Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP)
- Australia (AICS)
- South Korea (KECL)
- China (IECSC)
- ENCS (Japan)
- Philippines (PICCS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maleic acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

_X - Listed_  
**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory  
**DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Acute health hazard Yes
Chronic Health Hazard No
Fire hazard No
Sudden release of pressure hazard No
Reactive hazard No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CWA - Reportable Quantities</th>
<th>CWA - Toxic Pollutants</th>
<th>CWA - Priority Pollutants</th>
<th>CWA - Hazardous Substances</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maleic acid 110-16-7</td>
<td>5000 lb</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maleic acid 110-16-7</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision note
No information available

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet