1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name: Trimethylamine N-oxide
Product Code: SC-253763

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Classification
Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Category 3

Label elements
Signal word: Warning
Hazard statements:
- Causes skin irritation
- Causes serious eye irritation
- May cause respiratory irritation

Symbols/Pictograms

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
- Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
- Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Precautionary Statements - Response
- IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
- IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
- If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
- Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
- IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
- Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Store locked up
Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

Other Information
Unknown acute toxicity
100% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity.

NFPA
Health hazards 2
Flammability 0
Stability 0
Physical and chemical properties -

HMIS
Health hazards 2
Flammability 0
Physical hazards 0
Personal protection -

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trimethylamine N-oxide</td>
<td>1184-78-7</td>
<td>&gt;98</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures
General advice Consult a physician if necessary. Remove to fresh air.
Eye contact Wash with plenty of water.
Skin Contact Wash skin with soap and water.
Inhalation Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
Ingestion Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Clean mouth with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
None.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Specific hazards arising from the chemical
No information available.
Hazardous combustion products Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).
Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact  No information available.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge  No information available.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters  As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Personal precautions  Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Environmental precautions
Environmental precautions  See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for containment  Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Methods for cleaning up  Use personal protective equipment as required. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading and keep powder dry. Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Avoid creating dust. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling  Corrosive hazard. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage Conditions  Protect from moisture. Desiccate at room temperature.
Incompatible materials  None known based on information supplied.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters
Exposure Guidelines  This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls
Engineering Controls  Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection  Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).
Skin and Body Protection  Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.
Respiratory protection  If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations  Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>powder or crystalline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>220 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>349.89 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lower flammability limit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
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<tr>
<td>Specific gravity</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
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<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic viscosity</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity                        | Not applicable                              |
Chemical stability                | Stable under recommended storage conditions.|
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions| None under normal processing.               |
Hazardous polymerization          | No information available.                   |
Conditions to avoid               | Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods. |
Incompatible materials            | Strong oxidizing agents.                    |
Hazardous Decomposition Products  | Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).        |

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
- Inhalation                     | No data available.                         |
- Eye contact                    | No data available.                         |
- Skin Contact                   | No data available.                         |
- Ingestion                      | No data available.                         |

Information on toxicological effects
- Symptoms                       | No information available.                  |

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
- Chronic Toxicity               | No information available.                  |

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information
- Unknown acute toxicity         | 100% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity |
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life
100% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability
No information available.

Bioaccumulation
No information available.

Mobility
No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal of wastes
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging
Do not reuse container.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT
Not regulated

IMDG
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories
All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists
TSCA (United States): Canada (DSL/NDSL) Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP) Philippines (PICCS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trimethylamine N-oxide</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

X - Listed
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Acute health hazard
No
Chronic Health Hazard
No
Fire hazard
No
Sudden release of pressure hazard  No
Reactive hazard  No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision note  No information available

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet