1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name: Gramine
Product Code: SC-255191

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.
10410 Finnell Street
Dallas, TX 75220
831.457.3800
800.457.3801
scbt@scbt.com

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.122).

Classification
Not a dangerous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS)

Label elements
Signal word: Not classified
Hazard statements: Not classified
Symbols/Pictograms: Not classified

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash hands thoroughly after handling

Precautionary Statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC): Not applicable

Other Information

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS No: 87-52-5
Molecular Weight: 174.24
Formula: C_{11}H_{14}N_{2}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>weight-%</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

General advice
Immediate medical attention is required.

Eye contact
Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Immediate medical attention is required. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Do not rub affected area.

Skin Contact
Immediate medical attention is required. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes.

Inhalation
Remove to fresh air. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

Ingestion
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Drink plenty of water. Immediate medical attention is required. Remove from exposure, lie down. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Self-protection of the first aider
Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms
No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians
Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
None.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Hazardous combustion products
Carbon oxides.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact
No information available.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge
No information available.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Protective equipment and precautions
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit. for firefighters

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
### Personal precautions
Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

### Environmental precautions
#### Environmental precautions
Do not allow into any sewer, on the ground or into any body of water. Should not be released into the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

#### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
**Methods for containment**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal.

**Methods for cleaning up**
Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Use personal protective equipment as required. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading and keep powder dry. Avoid creating dust. Dam up. After cleaning, flush away traces with water.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### Precautions for safe handling
**Advice on safe handling**
Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Use only with adequate ventilation and in closed systems.

#### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
**Storage Conditions**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep in properly labeled containers. Store at room temperature.

**Incompatible materials**
Incompatible with strong acids and bases. Incompatible with oxidizing agents.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Control parameters
**Exposure Guidelines**
This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

#### Appropriate engineering controls
**Engineering Controls**
- Showers
- Eyewash stations
- Ventilation systems

#### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
**Eye/face protection**
Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

**Skin and Body Protection**
Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.

**Respiratory protection**
If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

**General Hygiene Considerations**
When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Take off all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- Reactivity: Not applicable
- Chemical stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
- Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: None under normal processing.
- Hazardous polymerization: No information available.
- Conditions to avoid: Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.
- Incompatible materials: Incompatible with strong acids and bases. Incompatible with oxidizing agents.
- Hazardous Decomposition Products: Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors. Carbon oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
- Inhalation: No data available.
- Eye contact: No data available.
- Skin Contact: No data available.
- Ingestion: No data available.

Information on toxicological effects
- Symptoms: No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
- Chronic Toxicity: Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen. Avoid repeated exposure. Possible risk of irreversible effects.

Numerical measures of toxicity
- Product Information
- Unknown acute toxicity: No information available.
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity 

May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life

100% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability 

No information available.

Bioaccumulation 

No information available.

Mobility 

No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal of wastes 

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging 

Do not reuse container.

Other Information 

Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT 

Not regulated

IMDG 

Not regulated

IATA 

Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gramine</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

X - Listed

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard 

Yes
Chronic Health Hazard: Yes
Fire hazard: No
Sudden release of pressure hazard: No
Reactive hazard: No

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

**US State Regulations**

**California Proposition 65**
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**
This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

Revision note: No information available

**Disclaimer**
The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**