SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

γD-crystallin (SB-18): sc-100697



BACKGROUND

Crystallins are the major proteins of the vertebrate eye lens, where they maintain the transparency and refractive index of the lens. Crystallins are divided into α , β and γ families, and the β and γ -crystallins also comprise a superfamily. Crystallins usually contain seven distinctive protein regions, including four homologous motifs, a connecting peptide, and N- and C-terminal extensions. γ -crystallins are structural proteins in the lens, and they exists as monomers which typically lack connecting peptides and terminal extensions. The γ -crystallins include seven closely related proteins, namely γ A-, γ B-, γ C-, γ D-, γ E-, γ F- and γ G-crystallin, as well as the γ N and γ S-crystallin proteins. The γ -crystallins are differentially regulated after early development, and are involved in cataract formation as a result of either age-related protein degradation or genetic mutation.

REFERENCES

- Jaenicke, R. and Slingsby, C. 2001. Lens crystallins and their microbial homologs: structure, stability, and function. Crit. Rev. Biochem. Mol. Biol. 36: 435-499.
- 2. Srivastava, O.P. and Srivastava, K. 1998. Purification of γ -crystallin from human lenses by acetone precipitation method. Curr. Eye Res. 17: 1074-1081.
- 3. Klok, E.J., van Genesen, S.T., Civil, A., Schoenmakers, J.G. and Lubsen, N.H. 1998. Regulation of expression within a gene family. The case of the rat γ B- and γ D-crystallin promoters. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 17206-17215.
- Stephan, D.A., Gillanders, E., Vanderveen, D., Freas-Lutz, D., Wistow, G., Baxevanis, A.D., Robbins, C.M., VanAuken, A., Quesenberry, M.I., Bailey-Wilson, J., Juo, S.H., Trent. J.M., Smith, L. and Brownstein, M.J. 1999. Progressive juvenile-onset punctate cataracts caused by mutation of the γD-crystallin gene. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 96: 1008-1012.
- 5. Srivastava, O.P. and Srivastava, K. 1998. Degradation of γD and γS -crystallins in human lenses. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 253: 288-294.
- Pande, A., Pande, J., Asherie, N., Lomakin, A., Ogun, O., King, J. and Benedek, G.B. 2001. Crystal cataracts: human genetic cataract caused by protein crystallization. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 98: 6116-6120.
- 7. Wang, X., Garcia, C.M., Shui, Y.B. and Beebe, D.C. 2004. Expression and regulation of α -, β -, and γ -crystallins in mammalian lens epithelial cells. Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci. 45: 3608-3619.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CRYGD (human) mapping to 2q33.3; Crygd (mouse) mapping to 1 C2.

SOURCE

 γ D-crystallin (SB-18) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant γ D-crystallin of human origin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 $\mu g\, lgG_1$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

 γ D-crystallin (SB-18) is recommended for detection of γ D-crystallin of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for γ D-crystallin siRNA (h): sc-40456, γ D-crystallin siRNA (m): sc-40457, γ D-crystallin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40456-SH, γ D-crystallin shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-40457-SH, γ D-crystallin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40456-V and γ D-crystallin shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40457-V.

Molecular Weight of yD-crystallin: 20 kDa.

Positive Controls: Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

DATA



 γD -crystallin (SB-18): sc-100697. Western blot analysis of γD -crystallin expression in Hep G2 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.