

# SUMF2 (SJ-5): sc-100728

## BACKGROUND

Sulfatases are enzymes that remove sulfate residues from a variety of substrates via the hydrolysis of sulfate esters. In order to function properly, sulfatases require the presence of C<sub>α</sub>-formylglycine (FGly), a unique amino acid, in their active site. This amino acid is synthesized by enzymes that use a cysteine to posttranslationally generate FGly. SUMF2 (sulfatase-modifying factor 2), also known as pFGE or PSEC0171, is a 301 amino acid protein that belongs to the sulfatase-modifying factor family and is expressed in lung, heart, placenta, brain, liver, pancreas, skeletal muscle and kidney. Localized to the lumen of the endoplasmic reticulum (ER), SUMF2 acts as an FGly-generating enzyme that, when functioning alone, has low catalytic activity. When present in a heterodimer with SUMF1 (another FGly-generating protein), SUMF2 exhibits higher rates of catalysis. Four isoforms of SUMF2 are expressed due to alternative splicing events.

## REFERENCES

1. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 607940. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
2. Landgrebe, J., Dierks, T., Schmidt, B. and von Figura, K. 2003. The human SUMF1 gene, required for posttranslational sulfatase modification, defines a new gene family which is conserved from pro- to eukaryotes. *Gene* 316: 47-56.
3. Cosma, M.P., Pepe, S., Annunziata, I., Newbold, R.F., Grompe, M., Parenti, G. and Ballabio, A. 2003. The multiple sulfatase deficiency gene encodes an essential and limiting factor for the activity of sulfatases. *Cell* 113: 445-456.
4. Dierks, T., Schmidt, B., Borissenko, L.V., Peng, J., Preusser, A., Mariappan, M. and von Figura, K. 2003. Multiple sulfatase deficiency is caused by mutations in the gene encoding the human C<sub>α</sub>-formylglycine generating enzyme. *Cell* 113: 435-444.
5. Zito, E., Fraldi, A., Pepe, S., Annunziata, I., Kobinger, G., Di Natale, P., Ballabio, A. and Cosma, M.P. 2005. Sulphatase activities are regulated by the interaction of sulphatase-modifying factor 1 with SUMF2. *EMBO Rep.* 6: 655-660.
6. Mariappan, M., Preusser-Kunze, A., Balleininger, M., Eiselt, N., Schmidt, B., Gande, S.L., Wenzel, D., Dierks, T. and von Figura, K. 2005. Expression, localization, structural, and functional characterization of pFGE, the paralog of the C<sub>α</sub>-formylglycine-generating enzyme. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280: 15173-15179.
7. Dickmanns, A., Schmidt, B., Rudolph, M.G., Mariappan, M., Dierks, T., von Figura, K. and Ficner, R. 2005. Crystal structure of human pFGE, the paralog of the C<sub>α</sub>-formylglycine-generating enzyme. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280: 15180-15187.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SUMF2 (human) mapping to 7p11.2.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## SOURCE

SUMF2 (SJ-5) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant SUMF2 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 µg IgG<sub>2a</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

SUMF2 (SJ-5) is recommended for detection of SUMF2 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for SUMF2 siRNA (h): sc-89517, SUMF2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89517-SH and SUMF2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89517-V.

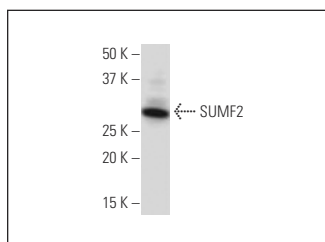
Molecular Weight of SUMF2: 32 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

## DATA



SUMF2 (SJ-5): sc-100728. Western blot analysis of SUMF2 expression in A-431 whole cell lysate.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.