

Dynein IC2, axonemal (X-7): sc-100932

BACKGROUND

Dyneins are multi-subunit, high molecular weight ATPases that interact with microtubules to generate force by converting the chemical energy of ATP into the mechanical energy of movement. Cytoplasmic or axonemal Dynein heavy, intermediate, light and light-intermediate chains are all components of minus end-directed motors; the complex transports cellular cargos towards the central region of the cell. Axonemal Dynein motors contain one to three non-identical heavy chains and cause a sliding of microtubules in the axonemes of cilia and flagella in a mechanism necessary for cilia to beat and propel the cell. Cytoplasmic Dynein is an approximately 12 subunit complex of two heavy chains, 2 intermediate chains to anchor Dynein to its cargo, 4 smaller intermediate chains and several light chains. It performs functions necessary for cell survival such as organelle transport and centrosome assembly. The carboxy-terminus of Dynein is important for microtubule-dependent motility and is highly conserved, while the amino-terminal regions are more variable. Several proteins regulate Dynein activity, including dynactin, LIS1 and nudel (NudE-like).

REFERENCES

1. Mallik, R., et al. 2004. Cytoplasmic Dynein functions as a gear in response to load. *Nature* 427: 649-652.
2. Malikov, V., et al. 2004. Cytoplasmic Dynein nucleates microtubules to organize them into radial arrays *in vivo*. *Mol. Biol. Cell* 15: 2742-2749.
3. Asai, D.J., et al. 2004. The Dynein heavy chain family. *J. Eukaryot. Microbiol.* 51: 23-29.
4. Li, J., et al. 2005. nudel targets Dynein to microtubule ends through LIS1. *Nat. Cell Biol.* 7: 686-690.
5. Seetharam, R.N., et al. 2005. High speed sliding of axonemal microtubules produced by outer arm Dynein. *Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton* 60: 96-103.
6. He, Y., et al. 2005. Role of cytoplasmic Dynein in the axonal transport of microtubules and neurofilaments. *J. Cell Biol.* 168: 697-703.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DNAI2 (human) mapping to 17q25.1.

SOURCE

Dynein IC2, axonemal (X-7) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant Dynein IC2, axonemal of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 µg IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

Dynein IC2, axonemal (X-7) is recommended for detection of Dynein IC2, axonemal of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:100-1:5000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µl per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:50-1:2500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution to be determined by researcher, dilution range 1:100-1:5000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Dynein IC2, axonemal siRNA (h): sc-44697, Dynein IC2, axonemal shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44697-SH and Dynein IC2, axonemal shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44697-V.

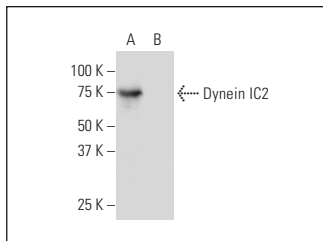
Molecular Weight of Dynein IC2, axonemal: 66 kDa.

Positive Controls: human Dynein IC2, axonemal transfected 293T whole cell lysate or A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

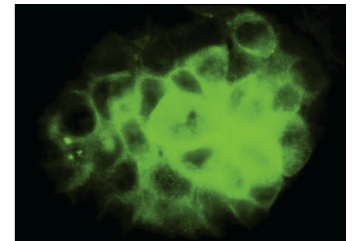
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

DATA



Dynein IC2, axonemal (X-7): sc-100932 Western blot analysis of Dynein IC2, axonemal expression in human Dynein IC2, axonemal transfected (A) and non-transfected (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



Dynein IC2, axonemal (X-7): sc-100932. Immunofluorescence staining of paraformaldehyde-fixed A-431 cells showing cytoplasmic localization.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.



See **Dynein IC1/2, cytosolic (74-1): sc-13524** for Dynein IC1/2, cytosolic antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor® 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.