

# TSC-22 D4 (JJ-2): sc-101193



## BACKGROUND

Transforming growth factor  $\beta$ -stimulated clone 22 (TSC-22) acts as a transcriptional regulator to modulate cell growth and differentiation, as well as cell death. TSC-22 contains a leucine zipper domain as well as a nuclear export signal, resulting in cytoplasmic localization in living cells. However, concomitant with the induction of apoptosis, TSC-22 translocates from the cytoplasm to the nucleus and shows transcriptional regulatory activity. TSC-22 acts as a major downstream component in both the TGF $\beta$  pathway and the PPAR $\gamma$  signaling pathway. The association of these two pathways with tumor suppression, and the significant downregulation of TSC-22 mRNA in various cancer types, implies an antiproliferative role for TSC-22. TSC-22 D4 (TSC22 domain family protein 4), also known as TILZ2 or THG-1, is a 395 amino acid protein that is related to TSC-22 and functions as a transcriptional repressor.

## REFERENCES

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- Gupta, R.A., et al. 2003. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$  and transforming growth factor  $\beta$  pathways inhibit intestinal epithelial cell growth by regulating levels of TSC-22. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 7431-7438.
- Shostak, K.O., et al. 2003. Downregulation of putative tumor suppressor gene TSC-22 in human brain tumors. *J. Surg. Oncol.* 82: 57-64.
- Uchida, D., et al. 2003. Posttranscriptional regulation of TSC-22 (TGF $\beta$ -stimulated clone 22) gene by TGF $\beta$ . *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 305: 846-854.
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- Daouti, S., et al. 2005. Development of comprehensive functional genomic screens to identify novel mediators of osteoarthritis. *Osteoarthritis Cartilage* 13: 508-518.
- Shostak, K.O., et al. 2005. Patterns of expression of TSC-22 protein in astrocytic gliomas. *Exp. Oncol.* 27: 314-318.
- Yoon, H.G., et al. 2006. The corepressors silencing mediator of retinoid and thyroid hormone receptor and nuclear receptor corepressor are involved in agonist- and antagonist-regulated transcription by androgen receptor. *Mol. Endocrinol.* 20: 1048-1060.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TSC22D4 (human) mapping to 7q22.1.

## SOURCE

TSC-22 D4 (JJ-2) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant TSC-22 D4 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu$ g IgG<sub>1</sub> kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

TSC-22 D4 (JJ-2) is recommended for detection of TSC-22 D4 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for TSC-22 D4 siRNA (h): sc-63173, TSC-22 D4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-63173-SH and TSC-22 D4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-63173-V.

Molecular Weight of TSC-22 D4: 41 kDa.

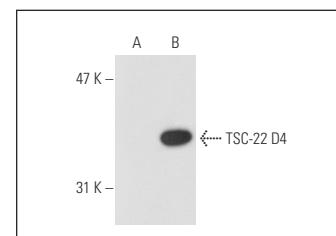
Positive Controls: TSC-22 D4 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-114517 or K-562 whole cell lysate: sc-2203.

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

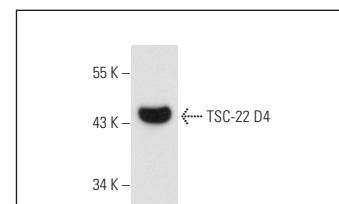
To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:

1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG<sub>1</sub> BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG<sub>1</sub> BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

## DATA



TSC-22 D4 (JJ-2): sc-101193. Western blot analysis of TSC-22 D4 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human TSC-22 D4 transfected: sc-114517 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.



TSC-22 D4 (JJ-2): sc-101193. Western blot analysis of TSC-22 D4 expression in K-562 whole cell lysate.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.