

DDX59 siRNA (m): sc-105282

BACKGROUND

DEAD-box proteins, characterized by the conserved motif Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp, are putative RNA helicases implicated in several cellular processes involving modifications of RNA secondary structure and ribosome/spliceosome assembly. Based on their distribution patterns, some members of this family may be involved in embryogenesis, spermatogenesis, and cellular growth and division. DDX59 (DEAD box protein 59), also known as ZNHIT5 (zinc finger HIT domain-containing protein 5), is a 619 amino acid member of the DEAD box helicase protein family. Like many DEAD box helicase family members, DDX59 contains a Q motif, which controls ATP binding and hydrolysis. Expressed as two isoforms produced by alternative splicing, DDX59 contains one helicase C-terminal domain and one HIT-type zinc finger.

REFERENCES

- Schmid, S.R. and Linder, P. 1992. D-E-A-D protein family of putative RNA helicases. *Mol. Microbiol.* 6: 283-291.
- Simpson, J.C., et al. 2000. Systematic subcellular localization of novel proteins identified by large-scale cDNA sequencing. *EMBO Rep.* 1: 287-292.
- Tanner, N.K. and Linder, P. 2001. DEXD/H box RNA helicases: from generic motors to specific dissociation functions. *Mol. Cell* 8: 251-262.
- Xu, J., et al. 2002. Identification of a novel human DDX40 gene, a new member of the DEAH-box protein family. *J. Hum. Genet.* 47: 681-683.
- Abdelhaleem, M., et al. 2003. The human DDX and DHX gene families of putative RNA helicases. *Genomics* 81: 618-622.
- Cordin, O., et al. 2006. The DEAD-box protein family of RNA helicases. *Gene* 367: 17-37.
- Linder, P. 2006. DEAD-box proteins: a family affair—active and passive players in RNP-remodeling. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 34: 4168-4180.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Ddx59 (mouse) mapping to 1 E4.

PRODUCT

DDX59 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see DDX59 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-105282-SH and DDX59 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-105282-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of DDX59 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-105282A, sc-105282B and sc-105282C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

DDX59 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of DDX59 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

DDX59 (C-3): sc-514439 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of DDX59 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor DDX59 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: DDX59 (m)-PR: sc-105282-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.