



transgelin-2 siRNA (h): sc-106633

BACKGROUND

Transgelin (also designated SM22 α), is expressed abundantly in smooth muscle cells. Transgelin-2 (also known as SM22 α homolog) is a homolog of transgelin and is also expressed in smooth muscle cells and by peritoneal B-1 cells. The human transgelin-2 gene (designated TAGLN2), which is located on chromosome 1q23.2, encodes a 199 amino acid protein that contains a calponin-like repeat and a calponin-homology (CH) domain. Transgelin-2 may function very similarly to transgelin. During embryogenesis, transgelin is expressed in smooth, cardiac and skeletal muscle, but is restricted during late fetal development and adulthood to all vascular and visceral smooth muscle cells and low levels of expression in heart. Transgelin is downregulated in several transformed cell lines, indicating that a reduction of transgelin expression may be an early indicator of the onset of transformation. Transgelin also binds Actin, causing Actin fibers to gel within minutes of binding. Binding of transgelin to Actin occurs at a ratio of 1:6 Actin monomers.

REFERENCES

1. Shapland, C., et al. 1993. Purification and properties of transgelin: a transformation and shape change sensitive Actin-gelling protein. *J. Cell Biol.* 121: 1065-1073.
2. Kobayashi, R., et al. 1994. Purification, characterization and partial sequence analysis of a new 25 kDa Actin-binding protein from bovine aorta: an SM22 homolog. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 198: 1275-1280.
3. Li, L., et al. 1997. Evidence for serum response factor-mediated regulatory networks governing SM22 α transcription in smooth, skeletal and cardiac muscle cells. *Dev. Biol.* 187: 311-321.
4. Lawson, D., et al. 1997. Fibroblast transgelin and smooth muscle SM22 α are the same protein, the expression of which is downregulated in many cell lines. *Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton* 38: 250-257.
5. Camoretti-Mercado, B., et al. 1998. Expression and cytogenetic localization of the human SM22 gene (TAGLN). *Genomics* 49: 452-457.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TAGLN2 (human) mapping to 1q23.2.

PRODUCT

transgelin-2 siRNA (h) is a pool of 2 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see transgelin-2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-106633-SH and transgelin-2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106633-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of transgelin-2 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-106633A and sc-106633B.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

transgelin-2 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of transgelin-2 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

transgelin-2 (C-12): sc-373928 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of transgelin-2 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor transgelin-2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: transgelin-2 (h)-PR: sc-106633-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Jo, J.H., et al. 2024. Transgelin-2, a novel cancer stem cell-related biomarker, is a diagnostic and therapeutic target for biliary tract cancer. *BMC Cancer* 24: 357.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.