



PKA I β reg (h3): 293T Lysate: sc-112187

BACKGROUND

The second messenger cyclic AMP (cAMP) mediates diverse cellular responses to external signals, such as proliferation, ion transport, regulation of metabolism and gene transcription by activation of the cAMP-dependent protein kinase (cAPK or PKA). Activation of PKA occurs when cAMP binds to the two regulatory subunits of the tetrameric PKA holoenzyme resulting in release of active catalytic subunits. Three catalytic (C) subunits have been identified, designated C α , C β and C γ , that each represent specific gene products. C α and C β are closely related (93% amino acid sequence similarity), whereas C γ displays 83% and 79% similarity to C α and C β , respectively. Activation of transcription upon elevation of cAMP levels results from translocation of PKA to the nucleus where it phosphorylates the transcription factor cAMP response element binding protein (CREB) on Serine 133. This in turn leads to TFIIB binding to TATA-box-binding protein TBP1, thus linking phospho-CREB to the Pol II transcription initiation complex.

REFERENCES

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4. Gonzalez, G.A. and Montminy, M.R. 1989. Cyclic AMP stimulates Somatostatin gene transcription by phosphorylation of CREB at Serine 133. *Cell* 59: 675-680.
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6. Meinkoth, J.L., Alberts, A.S., Went, W., Fantozzi, D., Taylor, S.S., Hagiwara, M., Montminy, M. and Feramisco, J.R. 1993. Signal transduction through the cAMP-dependent protein kinase. *Mol. Cell. Biochem.* 127-128: 179-186.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PRKAR1B (human) mapping to 7p22.3.

PRODUCT

PKA I β reg (h3): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human PKA I β reg transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 μ g protein in 200 μ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

PKA I β reg (h3): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive PKA I β reg antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 μ l per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.