



HAI-2 (h3): 293 Lysate: sc-112976

BACKGROUND

Tissue damage, such as hepatic and renal injury, initiates hepatocyte growth factor activator (HGFAC)-mediated limited proteolytic activation of the inactive single-chain precursor form of HGF. Initially, HGFAC is produced as a precursor protein, which is activated by limited proteolysis and is neutralized by specific inhibitors known as HGF activator inhibitors, designated HAIs. HAIs belong to the Kunitz-type serine protease inhibitor family. HAIs target HGF activator and are involved in the regulation of proteolytic activation of HGF in injured tissues. Human HAI-1 transcript is expressed in various human tissues, such as adult placenta, kidney, pancreas, prostate and small intestine, and fetal kidney and lung. It translates into a 478 amino acid protein. The human HAI-2 gene maps to chromosome 19q13.2 and encodes a 252 amino acid protein, also designated human placental Bikunin or kop (Kunitz domain containing protein overexpressed in pancreatic cancer). HAI-1 and HAI-2 are produced in membrane-associated forms, which are secreted as active, proteolytically truncated proteins.

REFERENCES

1. Shimomura, T., Denda, K., Kitamura, A., Kawaguchi, T., Kito, M., Kondo, J., Kagaya, S., Qin, L., Takata, H., Miyazawa, K. and Kitamura, N. 1997. Hepatocyte growth factor activator inhibitor, a novel Kunitz-type serine protease inhibitor. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 6370-6376.
2. Marlor, C.W., Delaria, K.A., Davis, G., Muller, D.K., Greve, J.M. and Tamburini, P.P. 1997. Identification and cloning of human placental Bikunin, a novel serine protease inhibitor containing two Kunitz domains. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 12202-12208.
3. Kawaguchi, T., Qin, L., Shimomura, T., Kondo, J., Matsumoto, K., Denda, K. and Kitamura, N. 1997. Purification and cloning of hepatocyte growth factor activator inhibitor type 2, a Kunitz-type serine protease inhibitor. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 27558-27564.
4. Muller-Pillasch, F., Wallrapp, C., Bartels, K., Varga, G., Friess, H., Buchler, M., Adler, G. and Gress, T.M. 1998. Cloning of a new Kunitz-type protease inhibitor with a putative transmembrane domain overexpressed in pancreatic cancer. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1395: 88-95.
5. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 605123. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SPINT2 (human) mapping to 19q13.2.

PRODUCT

HAI-2 (h3): 293 Lysate represents a lysate of human HAI-2 transfected 293 cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

HAI-2 (h3): 293 Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive HAI-2 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

Control 293 Lysate: sc-110760 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293 cells.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.