# PGM 1 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-114029



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

Phosphoglucomutase, which belongs to the phophohexose mutase family, plays a role in glycogen catabolism (glycogenolysis) as well as in the process of glycogen synthesis (glycogenesis). During glycogenolysis, PGM converts glucose-1-phosphate to glucose-6-phosphate, thus promoting glycolysis and the pentose phosphate pathway. During glycogenesis, PGM functions in the opposite manner, converting glucose-6-phosphate into glucose-1-phosphate, to facilitate glycogen synthesis. PGM has three structural loci: PGM1, PGM2 and PGM3. These three genetic forms of PGM differ in amino acid sequences but catalyze the same reactions, therefore indicating that they are isozymes. PGM1, a 562 amino acid protein, is highly polymorphic; three mutations and four intragenic recombination events between the three mutation sites generate eight protein variants. All phosphoglucomutases act as monomers and bind one magnesium ion per subunit.

## **REFERENCES**

- 1. Takahashi, N., Neel, J.V., Satoh, C., Nishizaki, J. and Masunari, N. 1982. A phylogeny for the principal alleles of the human phosphoglucomutase-1 locus. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 79: 6636-6640.
- Takahashi, N. and Neel, J.V. 1993. Intragenic recombination at the human phosphoglucomutase 1 locus: predictions fulfilled. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90: 10725-10729.
- 3. Yip, S.P., Lovegrove, J.U., Rana, N.A., Hopkinson, D.A. and Whitehouse, D.B. 1999. Mapping recombination hotspots in human phosphoglucomutase (PGM 1). Hum. Mol. Genet. 8: 1699-1706.
- Bro, C., Knudsen, S., Regenberg, B., Olsson, L. and Nielsen, J. 2005. Improve-ment of galactose uptake in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* through overexpres-sion of phosphoglucomutase: example of transcript analysis as a tool in inverse metabolic engineering. Appl. Environ. Microbiol. 71: 6465-6472.
- Buchanan, J.T., Stannard, J.A., Lauth, X., Ostland, V.E., Powell, H.C., Westerman, M.E. and Nizet, V. 2005. Streptococcus iniae phosphoglucomutase is a virulence factor and a target for vaccine development. Infect. Immun. 73: 6935-6944.
- McCarthy, T.R., Torrelles, J.B., MacFarlane, A.S., Katawczik, M., Kutzbach, B., Desjardin, L.E., Clegg, S., Goldberg, J.B. and Schlesinger, L.S. 2005. Overexpression of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* manB, a phosphomannomutase that increases phosphatidylinositol mannoside biosynthesis in *Mycobacterium smegmatis* and mycobacterial association with human macrophages. Mol. Microbiol. 58: 774-790.
- Penha, L.L., Mendonça-Previato, L., Previato, J.O., Scharfstein, J., Heise, N. and Lima, A.P. 2005. Cloning and characterization of the phosphoglucomutase of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and functional complementation of a *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* PGM null mutant. Glycobiology 15: 1359-1367.
- 8. Howard, S.C., Deminoff, S.J. and Herman, P.K. 2006. Increased phosphoglucomutase activity suppresses the galactose growth defect associated with elevated levels of Ras signaling in *S. cerevisiae*. Curr. Genet. 49: 1-6.

## **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: PGM1 (human) mapping to 1p31.3.

#### **PRODUCT**

PGM 1 (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human PGM 1 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

## **APPLICATIONS**

PGM 1 (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive PGM 1 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

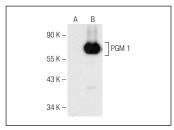
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

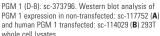
PGM 1 (D-8): sc-373796 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human PGM 1 expression in PGM 1 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

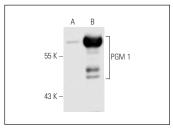
### **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

# DATA







PGM 1 (Y-173): sc-100411. Western blot analysis of PGM 1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human PGM 1 transfected: sc-114029 (B) 293T whole cell lysate.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.