SREBP-1 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-116164



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The low density lipoprotein (LDL) receptor mediates the endocytic uptake of cholesterol-carrying lipoproteins, thereby controlling cholesterol levels in cells and plasma. Transcription of the LDL receptor gene is controlled by a 10 base pair sequence in the 5' flanking region, designated sterol regulatory element 1 (SRE-1). When cellular sterol stores are depleted, the element is activated, the gene is transcribed and the cellular uptake of LDL increases. A set of SRE-binding proteins (SREBPs) have been identified, including two basic helix-loop-helix leuicine zipper (bHLH-Zip) transcription factors, designated SREBP-1 and SREBP-2. SREBP-1 (also designated ADD1, for adipocyte determination and differentiation factor) is synthesized as a precursor that is attached to the nuclear envelope and endoplasmic reticulum. In sterol-depleted cells, the membrane-bound precursor is cleaved to generate a soluble NH₂-terminal fragment that translocates to the nucleus to activate transcription. Sterols inhibit the cleavage of SREBP-1.

REFERENCES

- Brown, M.S. and Goldstein, J.L. 1986. A receptor-mediated pathway for cholesterol homeostasis. Science 232: 34-47.
- Smith, J.R., Osborne, T.F., Goldstein, J.L. and Brown. 1990. Identification of nucleotides responsible for enhancer activity of sterol regulatory element in low density lipoprotein receptor gene. J. Biol. Chem. 265: 2306-2310.
- 3. Goldstein, J.L. and Brown, M.S. 1990. Regulation of the mevatonate pathway. Nature 343: 425-430.
- Briggs, M.R., Yokoyama, C., Wang, X., Brown, M.S. and Goldstein, J.L. 1993. Nuclear protein that binds sterol regulatory element of LDL receptor promoter. I. Identification of the protein and delineation of its target nucleotide sequence. J. Biol. Chem. 268: 14490-14496.
- Wang, X., Briggs, M.R., Hua, X., Yokoyama, C., Goldstein, J.L. and Brown, M.S. 1993. Nuclear protein that binds sterol regulatory element of LDL receptor promoter. II. Purification and characterization. J. Biol. Chem. 268: 14497-14504.
- Hua, X., Yokoyama, C., Wu, J., Briggs, M.R., Brown, M.S., Goldstein, J.L. and Wang, X. 1993. SREBP-2, a second basic-helix-loop-helix-leucine zipper protein that stimulates transcription by binding to a sterol regulatory element. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90: 11603-11607.
- Wang, X, Sato, R, Brown, M.S., Hua, X. and Goldstein, J.L. 1994. SREBP-1, a membrane-bound transcrption factor released by sterol-regulated proteolysis. Cell 77: 53-62.
- 8. Rebouissou, S., Imbeaud, S., Balabaud, C., Boulanger, V., Bertrand-Michel, J., Tercé, F., Auffray, C., Bioulac-Sage, P. and Zucman-Rossi, J. 2007. HNF-1 α inactivation promotes lipogenesis in human hepatocellular adenoma independently of SREBP-1 and ChREBP activation. J. Biol. Chem. 282: 14437-14446.
- 9. Harrison, W.J., Bull, J.J., Seltmann, H., Zouboulis, C.C. and Philpott, M.P. 2007. Expression of lipogenic factors galectin-12, resistin, SREBP-1, and SCD in human sebaceous glands and cultured sebocytes. J. Invest. Dermatol. 127: 1309-1317.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SREBF1 (human) mapping to 17p11.2.

PRODUCT

SREBP-1 (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human SREBP-1 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

APPLICATIONS

SREBP-1 (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive SREBP-1 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

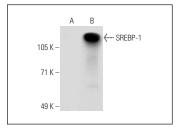
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

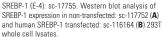
SREBP-1 (E-4): sc-17755 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human SREBP-1 expression in SREBP-1 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

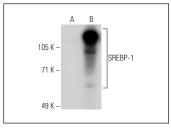
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

DATA







SREBP-1 (SPM449): sc-56483. Western blot analysis of SREBP-1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human SREBP-1 transfected: sc-116164 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at -20 $^{\circ}$ C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com