# ALG12 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-118353



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

ALG12 (asparagine-linked glycosylation 12 homolog), also known as ECM39 or membrane protein SB87, is a 488 amino acid member of the glycosyltransferase 22 family that functions as a mannosyltransferase required for proper protein glycosylation. ALG12 is a multi-pass membrane protein that is expressed in fibroblasts and localizes to the endoplasmic reticulum (ER). Specifically, ALG12 catalyzes the addition of  $\alpha 1,6$  mannose to dolichol-linked Man7GlcNAc2. Defects in ALG12 disrupt protein N-glycosylation and result in congenital disorder of glycosylation type 1G (CDG1G). CDG1G is a multi-system disease characterized by under-glycosylated serum proteins. N-glycoproteins play important roles in cell maintenance, embryonic development and differentiation. A disease affecting the proper function of these proteins can lead to coagulation disorders, psychomotor retardation, hypotonia, immunodeficiency and dysmorphic features.

## **REFERENCES**

- Burda, P., et al. 1999. Ordered assembly of the asymmetrically branched lipid-linked oligosaccharide in the endoplasmic reticulum is ensured by the substrate specificity of the individual glycosyltransferases. Glycobiology 9: 617-625.
- Grimme, S.J., et al. 2001. The essential SMP3 protein is required for addition of the side-branching fourth mannose during assembly of yeast glycosylphosphatidylinositols. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 27731-27739.
- 3. Grubenmann, C.E., et al. 2002. ALG12 mannosyltransferase defect in congenital disorder of glycosylation type lg. Hum. Mol. Genet. 11: 2331-2339.
- Chantret, I., et al. 2002. Congenital disorders of glycosylation type Ig is defined by a deficiency in dolichyl-P-mannose:Man7GlcNAc2-PP-dolichyl mannosyltransferase. J. Biol. Chem. 277: 25815-25822.
- 5. Zdebska, E., et al. 2003. Abnormal glycosylation of red cell membrane band 3 in the congenital disorder of glycosylation Ig. Pediatr. Res. 54: 224-229.
- Leal, S., et al. 2004. Transposon mutagenesis of *Trypanosoma brucei* identifies glycosylation mutants resistant to concanavalin A. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 28979-28988.
- 7. Belanger, K.D., et al. 2005. Nuclear pore complex function in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* is influenced by glycosylation of the transmembrane nucleoporin Pom152p. Genetics 171: 935-947.
- 8. Eklund, E.A., et al. 2005. Hydrophobic Man-1-P derivatives correct abnormal glycosylation in Type I congenital disorder of glycosylation fibroblasts. Glycobiology 15: 1084-1093.
- Samuelson, J., et al. 2005. The diversity of dolichol-linked precursors to Asn-linked glycans likely results from secondary loss of sets of glycosyltransferases. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 102: 1548-1553.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: Alg12 (mouse) mapping to 15 E3.

#### **PRODUCT**

ALG12 (m): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of mouse ALG12 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100  $\mu$ g protein in 200  $\mu$ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

ALG12 (m): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for mouse reactive ALG12 antibodies. Recommended use:  $10-20~\mu$ l per lane.

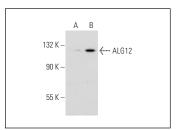
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

ALG12 (Q16): sc-100507 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced mouse ALG12 expression in ALG12 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

#### **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

#### **DATA**



ALG12 (Q16): sc-100507. Western blot analysis of ALG12 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse ALG12 transfected: sc-118353 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**