

PI-9 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-122560

BACKGROUND

Serine proteinase inhibitors (serpins) function as regulators of serine proteinase activity in a variety of physiological processes. Proteinase inhibitor-9 (PI-9, also designated cytoplasmic antiproteinase 3, or CAP3) is a member of the Ovalbumin family of serpins that is expressed in placenta, lung and cytotoxic lymphocytes. PI-9 is a potent inhibitor of granzyme B and of granzyme B-mediated apoptosis, and is also an inhibitor of caspase-1 and, to a lesser extent, caspase-4 and caspase-8. Because granzyme B promotes DNA degradation and rapidly translocates to the nucleus to bind to a nuclear component, PI-9 is present in the nuclei of human cytotoxic cells, endothelial cells and epithelial cells. PI-9 is exported from nuclei via a leptomycin B-sensitive pathway, suggesting that the nucleocytoplasmic distribution of PI-9 involves a nonconventional nuclear import pathway and the export factor CRM1. Estrogen rapidly and strongly induces PI-9, which is an estrogen-regulated human gene. PI-9 expression is also upregulated in response to inflammatory stimuli. This upregulation protects cells from apoptosis induced by endogenously expressed or released granzyme B, particularly during target cell killing. In addition, PI-9 is expressed in a variety of human and murine tumors.

REFERENCES

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6. Kanamori, H., et al. 2000. Proteinase inhibitor-9, an inhibitor of granzyme B-mediated apoptosis, is a primary estrogen-inducible gene in human liver cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 5867-5873.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Serpinb9 (mouse) mapping to 13 A3.3.

PRODUCT

PI-9 (m): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of mouse PI-9 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 μ g protein in 200 μ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

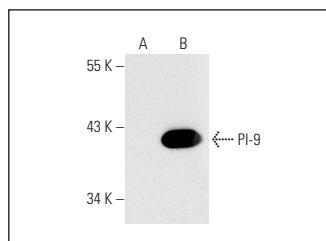
APPLICATIONS

PI-9 (m): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for mouse reactive PI-9 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 μ l per lane.

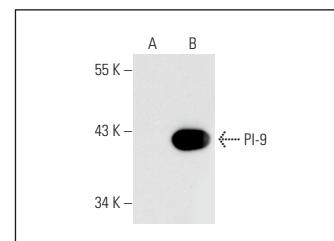
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

PI-9 (PI9-17): sc-57531 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced mouse PI-9 expression in PI-9 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

DATA



PI-9 (PI9-17): sc-57531. Western blot analysis of PI-9 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse PI-9 transfected: sc-122560 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



PI-9 (6D700): sc-71897. Western blot analysis of PI-9 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse PI-9 transfected: sc-122560 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.