# TFG (m): 293T Lysate: sc-123998



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Oncogenic rearrangements of the NTRK1 gene, which encodes the Trk A protein, are frequently detected in thyroid carcinomas. Such rearrangements fuse the NTRK1 tyrosine kinase domain to 5'-end sequences of different genes. TRK-T3 contains 1,412 nucleotides of NTRK1 preceded by 598 nucleotides belonging to TFG (TRK-fused gene), a ubiquitously expressed gene located on chromosome 3. The TRK-T3 protein within the TFG region contains a coiled-coil motif that gives the oncoprotein the capability to form complexes. The cytoplasmic TRK-T3 protein binds to and phosphorylates the Shc and SNT1/FRS2 adaptor proteins, both of which are involved in coupling the receptor tyrosine kinase to the mitogen-activated protein kinase pathway by recruiting GRB2/SOS. SHP-1 also interacts with and downregulates TRK-T3.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Greco, A., Mariani, C., Miranda, C., Lupas, A., Pagliardini, S., Pomati, M. and Pierotti, M.A. 1995. The DNA rearrangement that generates the TRK-T3 oncogene involves a novel gene on chromosome 3 whose product has a potential coiled-coil domain. Mol. Cell. Biol. 15: 6118-6127.
- Roccato, E., Miranda, C., Ranzi, V., Gishizki, M., Pierotti, M.A. and Greco, A. 2002. Biological activity of the thyroid TRK-T3 oncogene requires signalling through Shc. Br. J. Cancer 87: 645-653.
- 3. Ranzi, V., Meakin, S.O., Miranda, C., Mondellini, P., Pierotti, M.A. and Greco, A. 2003. The signaling adapters fibroblast grow are activated by the thyroid TRK oncoproteins. Endocrinology 144: 922-928.
- Roccato, E., Pagliardini, S., Cleris, L., Canevari, S., Formelli, F., Pierotti, M.A. and Greco, A. 2003. Role of TFG sequences outside the coiled-coil domain in TRK-T3 oncogenic activation. Oncogene 22: 807-818.
- 5. Edel, M.J., Shvarts, A., Medema, J.P. and Bernards, R. 2004. An *in vivo* functional genetic screen reveals a role for the TRK-T3 oncogene in tumor progression. Oncogene 23: 4959-4965.
- Roccato, E., Miranda, C., Raho, G., Pagliardini, S., Pierotti, M.A. and Greco, A. 2005. Analysis of SHP-1-mediated down-regulation of the TRK-T3 oncoprotein identifies TRK-fused gene (TFG) as a novel SHP-1-interacting protein. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 3382-3389.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tfg (mouse) mapping to 16 C1.1.

#### **PRODUCT**

TFG (m): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of mouse TFG transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

## **APPLICATIONS**

TFG (m): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for mouse reactive TFG antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com