

γ1 Tubulin (m): 293T Lysate: sc-124845

BACKGROUND

Tubulin is a major cytoskeleton component that has five distinct forms, designated α , β , γ , δ and ϵ Tubulin. α and β Tubulins form heterodimers which multimerize to form a microtubule filament. Multiple β Tubulin isoforms ($\beta 1$, $\beta 2$, $\beta 3$, $\beta 4$, $\beta 5$, $\beta 6$ and $\beta 8$) have been characterized and are expressed in mammalian tissues. $\beta 1$ and $\beta 4$ are present throughout the cytosol, $\beta 2$ is present in the nuclei and nucleoplasm, and $\beta 3$ is a neuron-specific cytoskeletal protein. γ Tubulin forms the gammasome, which is required for nucleating microtubule filaments at the centrosome. Both δ Tubulin and ϵ Tubulin are associated with the centrosome. δ Tubulin is a homolog of the *Chlamydomonas* δ Tubulin Uni3 and is found in association with the centrioles, whereas ϵ Tubulin localizes to the pericentriolar material. ϵ Tubulin exhibits a cell-cycle-specific pattern of localization, first associating with only the older of the centrosomes in a newly duplicated pair and later associating with both centrosomes.

REFERENCES

- Weisenberg, R. 1981. Invited review: the role of nucleotide triphosphate in Actin and tubulin assembly and function. *Cell Motil.* 1: 485-497.
- Burns, R.G. 1991. α -, β -, and γ -Tubulins: sequence comparisons and structural constraints. *Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton* 20: 181-189.
- Zheng, Y., Jung, M.K. and Oakley, B.R. 1991. γ Tubulin is present in *Drosophila melanogaster* and Homo sapiens and is associated with the centrosome. *Cell* 65: 817-823.
- Leask, A. and Stearns, T. 1998. Expression of amino- and carboxyl-terminal γ and β Tubulin mutants in cultured epithelial cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 2661-2668.
- Ludueno, R.F. 1998. Multiple forms of Tubulin: different gene products and covalent modifications. *Int. Rev. Cytol.* 178: 207-275.
- Walss, C., Kreisberg, J.I. and Ludueno, R.F. 1999. Presence of the $\beta 2$ isotype of Tubulin in the nuclei of cultured mesangial cells from rat kidney. *Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton* 42: 274-284.
- Modig, C., Olsson, P.E., Barasoain, I., de Ines, C., Andreu, J.M., Roach, M.C., Ludueno, R.F. and Wallin, M. 1999. Identification of $\beta 3$ and $\beta 4$ Tubulin isotypes in cold-adapted microtubules from Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*): antibody mapping and cDNA sequencing. *Cell Motil. Cytoskeleton* 42: 315-330.
- Woulfe, J. and Munoz, D. 2000. Tubulin immunoreactive neuronal intranuclear inclusions in the human brain. *Neuropathol. Appl. Neurobiol.* 26: 161-171.
- Chang, P. and Stearns, T. 2000. δ Tubulin and ϵ Tubulin: two new human centrosomal Tubulins reveal new aspects of centrosome structure and function. *Nat. Cell Biol.* 2: 30-35.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tubg1 (mouse) mapping to 11 D.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

$\gamma 1$ Tubulin (m): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of mouse $\gamma 1$ Tubulin transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 μ g protein in 200 μ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

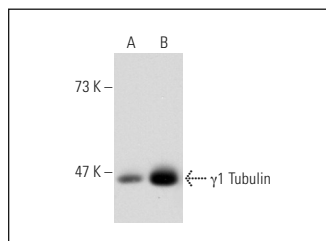
APPLICATIONS

$\gamma 1$ Tubulin (m): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for mouse reactive $\gamma 1$ Tubulin antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 μ l per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

γ Tubulin (TU-30): sc-51715 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced mouse $\gamma 1$ Tubulin expression in $\gamma 1$ Tubulin transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

DATA



γ Tubulin (TU-30): sc-51715. Western blot analysis of $\gamma 1$ Tubulin expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse $\gamma 1$ Tubulin transfected: sc-124845 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.