

# ARK-2 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-124993

## BACKGROUND

Aurora related kinase-1 (ARK-1, STK15, Aurora2, Aik1) and -2 (ARK-2, STK12, Aurora1) are centrosome-associated serine/threonine kinases that regulate centrosome separation, bipolar spindle assembly, and chromosome segregation during mitosis. ARK-1 and -2 are expressed in the nucleus and localize to distinct portions of mitotic machinery such as the centrosome, spindle poles (ARK-1), and midbody (ARK-2) during mitosis. ARK-1 and -2 transcripts are present at high levels in human thymus and fetal liver. ARK-1 protein has elevated expression in colon carcinoma lines (HT-29, SNU-C2B, COLO 205, SW480, 837 and 948) and accumulates during metaphase in HeLa cells. ARK-2 protein levels are maximal during both S and G2/M phases, whereas ARK-1 protein is degraded after G2/M via the ubiquitin-proteasome pathway. ARK-2 has a unique genetic loci relative to ARK-1, suggesting that these two kinases, with oncogenic potential, have different roles in cell cycle progression.

## REFERENCES

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2. Zhou, H., et al. 1998. Tumour amplified kinase STK15/BTAK induces centrosome amplification, aneuploidy and transformation. *Nat. Genetics* 20: 189-193.
3. Kimura, M., et al. 1998. Identification and characterization of STK12/Aik2: a human gene related to aurora of *Drosophila* and yeast IPL1. *Cytogenet. Cell Genet.* 82: 147-152.
4. Shindo, M., et al. 1998. cDNA cloning, expression, subcellular localization, and chromosomal assignment of mammalian aurora homologues, aurora-related kinase (ARK) 1 and 2. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 244: 285-292.
5. Giet, R., et al. 1999. Aurora/Ipl1p-related kinases, a new oncogenic family of mitotic serine-threonine kinases. *J. Cell Sci.* 112: 3591-3601.
6. Farruggio, D.C., et al. 1999. Cdc20 associates with the kinase Proc. *Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 96: 7306-7311.
7. Honda, K., et al. 2000. Degradation of human Aurora2 protein kinase by the anaphase-promoting complex-ubiquitin-proteasome pathway. *Oncogene* 19: 2812-2819.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Aurkb (mouse) mapping to 11 B3.

## PRODUCT

ARK-2 (m): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of mouse ARK-2 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

## STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## APPLICATIONS

ARK-2 (m): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for mouse reactive ARK-2 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.