# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# C/EBP α (m): 293T Lysate: sc-126522



## BACKGROUND

The transcription factor C/EBP  $\alpha$  (CCAAT-enhancer binding protein) is a heatstable, sequence-specific DNA-binding protein that binds avidly to several different cis-regulatory DNA sequences commonly associated with viral and cellular genes transcribed by RNA polymerase II. C/EBP  $\alpha$  regulates gene expression in a variety of tissues including liver, adipose, lung and intestine. C/EBP  $\alpha$  is a basic region/leucine zipper transcription factor selectively expressed during the differentiation of liver, adipose tissue, blood cells and the endocrine pancreas. C/EBP  $\alpha$  uses a bipartite structural motif to bind DNA and appears to function exclusively in terminally differentiated, growtharrested cells. In the liver, C/EBP  $\alpha$  is a transactivator of several genes, which are regulated by growth hormone. Growth hormone enhances not only the levels of C/EBP  $\alpha$  mRNA and protein, but also the DNA-binding activity of C/EBP  $\alpha$ . C/EBP  $\alpha$  functions as an important transcription factor that regulates different genes, including prolactin gene expression.

#### REFERENCES

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- 2. Landschulz, W.H., et al. 1988. Isolation of a recombinant copy of the gene encoding C/EBP. Genes Dev. 2: 786-800.
- 3. Birkenmeier, E.H., et al. 1989. Tissue-specific expression, developmental regulation, and genetic mapping of the gene encoding CCAAT/enhancer binding protein. Genes Dev. 3: 1146-1156.
- 4. Cao, Z., et al. 1991. Regulated expression of three C/EBP isoforms during adipose conversion of 3T3-L1 cells. Genes Dev. 5: 1538-1552.
- 5. Rana, B., et al. 1995. The DNA-binding activity of C/EBP transcription factor is regulated in the G<sub>1</sub> phase of the hepatocyte cell cycle. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 18123-18132.
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- 7. Yiangou, M., et al. 1998. Induction of a subgroup of acute phase protein genes in mouse liver by hyperthermia. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1396: 191-206.
- 8. Jacob, K.K., et al. 1999. CCAAT/enhancer-binding protein  $\alpha$  is a physiological regulator of prolactin gene expression. Endocrinology 140: 4542-4550.
- 9. Strand, P., et al. 2000. Growth hormone induces CCAAT/enhancer binding protein  $\alpha$  (C/EBP  $\alpha$ ) in cultured rat hepatocytes. J. Hepatol. 32: 618-626.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Cebpa (mouse) mapping to 7 B1.

## **PRODUCT**

C/EBP  $\alpha$  (m): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of mouse C/EBP  $\alpha$  transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

C/EBP  $\alpha$  (m): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for mouse reactive C/EBP  $\alpha$  antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.