# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# α1c Tubulin (MH-87): sc-134239



## BACKGROUND

Tubulin exists as five distinct forms, designated  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $\delta$  and  $\varepsilon$ , all of which function as critical components of the cytoskeleton, specifically forming heterodimers which multimerize to produce microtubule filaments.  $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin, also known as TUBA1C or TUBA6, is a 449 amino acid protein that exists as a dimer of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  chains and belongs to the Tubulin family of cytoskeletal proteins. Like other members of the Tubulin family,  $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin exists as a major component of microtubules and functions to bind two moles of GTP, one at a non-exchangeable site on its  $\alpha$  chain and one at an exchangeable site on its  $\beta$  chain.  $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin is subject to a post-translational tyrosination/ detyrosination cycle in which C-terminal tyrosine residues are added and removed by specific enzymes.

## REFERENCES

- Watts, N.R., et al. 2000. HIV-1 Rev depolymerizes microtubules to form stable bilayered rings. J. Cell Biol. 150: 349-360.
- Rush, J., et al. 2005. Immunoaffinity profiling of tyrosine phosphorylation in cancer cells. Nat. Biotechnol. 23: 94-101.
- 3. de Mareuil, J., et al. 2005. HIV-1 Tat protein enhances microtubule polymerization. Retrovirology 2: 5.
- 4. Giacca, M. 2005. HIV-1 Tat, apoptosis and the mitochondria: a Tubulin link? Retrovirology 2: 7.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: TUBA1C (human) mapping to 12q13.12; Tuba1c (mouse) mapping to 15 F1.

#### SOURCE

 $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin (MH-87) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant  $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin protein of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$   $lgG_1$  kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

 $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin (MH-87) is recommended for detection of  $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for  $\alpha$  Tubulin siRNA (h): sc-29188,  $\alpha$  Tubulin siRNA (m): sc-29189,  $\alpha$  Tubulin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-29188-SH,  $\alpha$  Tubulin shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-29189-SH,  $\alpha$  Tubulin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29188-V and  $\alpha$  Tubulin shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-29189-V.

Molecular Weight of  $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin: 50 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

#### **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgGκ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgGκ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## DATA





 $\alpha 1c$  Tubulin (MH-87): sc-134239. Western blot analysis of  $\alpha 1c$  Tubulin expression in HeLa (A) and A-431 (B) whole cell lysates.

 $\alpha$ 1c Tubulin (MH-87): sc-134239. Immunofluorescence staining of methanol-fixed HeLa cells showing cytoplasmic and membrane localization.

### SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Kello, M., et al. 2014. ROS-dependent antiproliferative effect of brassinin derivative homobrassinin in human colorectal cancer Caco2 cells. Molecules 19: 10877-10897.
- Guh, C.Y., et al. 2022. XPF activates break-induced telomere synthesis. Nat. Commun. 13: 5781.
- Herbel, S.M., et al. 2022. Screening for eukaryotic motifs in *Legionella* pneumophila reveals Smh1 as bacterial deacetylase of host histones. Virulence 13: 2042-2058.
- Tsai, R.X., et al. 2022. TERRA regulates DNA G-quadruplex formation and ATRX recruitment to chromatin. Nucleic Acids Res. 50: 12217-12234.
- 5. Dong, G., et al. 2023. Palmitoylation couples insulin hypersecretion with  $\beta$  cell failure in diabetes. Cell Metab. 35: 332-344.e7.
- Laakmann, K., et al. 2023. Bacterial extracellular vesicles repress the vascular protective factor RNase1 in human lung endothelial cells. Cell Commun. Signal. 21: 111.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.