SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

apoC-IV (7-RE36): sc-134263



BACKGROUND

Apolipoproteins are protein components of plasma lipoproteins. The apolipoprotein C gene family encodes four homologous proteins designated apoC-I to -IV, which specifically modulate the metabolism of triglyceride-rich lipoproteins. The human apoC-I gene maps to chromosome 19q13.32 and is expressed primarily in the liver, where it is activated when monocytes differentiate into macrophages. The human apoC-II gene maps to chromosome 19q13.32 and encodes a 79 amino acid single chain protein that is a necessary cofactor for the activation of lipoprotein lipase, the enzyme that hydrolyzes triglycerides in plasma and transfers the fatty acids to tissues. The human apoC-III gene maps to chromosome 11q23.3 and encodes a protein that may delay catabolism of triglyceride-rich particles by inhibiting lipoprotein lipase and hepatic lipase. The human apoC-IV gene maps to chromosome 19q13.32 and encodes a 127 amino acid protein that is primarily expressed in the liver.

REFERENCES

- Breckenridge, W.C., et al. 1978. Hypertriglyceridemia associated with deficiency of apolipoprotein C-II. N. Engl. J. Med. 298: 1265-1273.
- Allan, C.M., et al. 1995. Identification and characterization of a new human gene (apoC4) in the apolipoprotein E, C-I and C-II gene locus. Genomics 28: 291-300.
- Zhang, L.H., et al. 1996. Identification, characterization, cloning, and expression of apolipoprotein C-IV, a novel sialoglycoprotein of rabbit plasma lipoproteins. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 1776-1783.
- Dang, Q. and Taylor, J. 1996. *In vivo* footprinting analysis of the hepatic control region of the human apolipoprotein E/C-I/C-IV/C-II gene locus. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 28667-28676.
- Allan, C.M. and Taylor, J.M. 1996. Expression of a novel human apolipoprotein (apoC-IV) causes hypertriglyceridemia in transgenic mice. J. Lipid Res. 37: 1510-1518.
- 6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 1998. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 207750. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Jong, M.C. and Havekes, L.M. 2000. Insights into apolipoprotein C metabolism from transgenic and gene-targeted mice. Int. J. Tissue React. 22: 59-66.
- 8. Mak, P.A., et al. 2002. Regulated expression of the apolipoprotein E/C-I/C-IV/C-II gene cluster in murine and human macrophages. A critical role for nuclear liver X receptors α and β . J. Biol. Chem. 277: 31900-31908.
- Kotite, L., et al. 2003. Human apoC-IV: isolation, characterization and immunochemical quantification in plasma and plasma lipoproteins. J. Lipid Res. 44: 1387-1394.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: APOC4 (human) mapping to 19q13.32.

SOURCE

apoC-IV (7-RE36) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant apoC-IV protein of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg lgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

apoC-IV (7-RE36) is recommended for detection of apoC-IV of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for apoC-IV siRNA (h): sc-41187, apoC-IV shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-41187-SH and apoC-IV shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-41187-V.

Molecular Weight of apoC-IV: 16 kDa.

Positive Controls: human apoC-IV transfected 293T whole cell lysate.

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

DATA



apoC-IV (7-RE36): sc-134263. Western blot analysis of apoC-IV expression in human apoC-IV transfected (**A**) and non-transfected (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.