**Trypsin (D-1): sc-137077**

**BACKGROUND**

The human pancreas secretes three different isoforms of the inactive trypsinogen into the small intestine, namely cationic trypsinogen, anionic trypsinogen (the two major isoforms) and mesotrypsinogen (a minor isoform). In the small intestine, each isoform is cleaved by Enterokinase into its active form, Trypsin-1, Trypsin-2 and Trypsin-3, respectively. All Trypsins are members of the serine protease Trypsin family. The activated Trypsins go on to activate other protease zymogens and play a role in the autoactivation of trypsinogens. This suggests an important role for Trypsins in digestion. Mutations in the gene encoding Trypsin-1 that stimulate its activity are associated with autosomal dominant hereditary pancreatitis (HCP), also known as chronic pancreatitis (CP), a disease characterized by persistent, severe abdominal pain due to calcifications of the parenchyma, pancreatic stones, cysts and pancreatic head enlargement. Trypsin-3 is expressed in the brain in addition to the pancreas.

**CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: PRSS1 (human) mapping to 7q34; Prss1/Prss2/Prss3 (mouse) mapping to 6B1.

**SOURCE**

Trypsin (D-1) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 39-140 mapping near the N-terminus of Trypsin-1 of human origin.

**PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG2a kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Trypsin (D-1) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-137077 AC), 500 μg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-137077 HRP), 200 μg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-137077 PE), fluorescein (sc-137077 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-137077 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-137077 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-137077 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-137077 AF647), 200 μg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-137077 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-137077 AF790), 200 μg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FCM.

**APPLICATIONS**

Trypsin (D-1) is recommended for detection of Trypsin-1, Trypsin-2 and Trypsin-3 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of Trypsin-1: 23 kDa.
Molecular Weight of Trypsin-2: 26 kDa.
Molecular Weight of Trypsin-3: 32 kDa.
Positive Controls: rat pancreas extract: sc-364806.

**STORAGE**

Store at 4°C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

**DATA**

**SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**


**RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

**PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

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