**BACKGROUND**

Acetyl-CoA carboxylase (ACC) is a complex multifunctional enzyme system which catalyzes the carboxylation of acetyl-CoA to malonyl-CoA, the rate-limiting step in fatty acid synthesis. Exercise diminishes the activity of acetyl-CoA carboxylase in human muscle. ACCα (ACC1) is the rate-limiting enzyme in the biogenesis of long-chain fatty acids, and ACCβ (ACC2) may control mitochondrial fatty acid oxidation. These two isoforms of ACC control the amount of fatty acids in the cells. The catalytic function of ACCα is regulated by phosphorylation (inactive) and dephosphorylation (active) of targeted serine residues and by allosteric transformation by citrate or palmitoyl-CoA, which serve as the enzyme’s short-term regulatory mechanism. The gene encoding ACCα maps to human chromosome 17q12 and encodes a form of ACC, which is the major ACC in lipogenic tissues. The catalytic core of ACCβ is homologous to that of the ACCα, except for an additional peptide of about 150 amino acids at the N-terminus.

**CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: ACACA (human) mapping to 17q12.

**SOURCE**

ACCα (D-5) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-76 mapping at the N-terminus of ACCα of human origin.

**PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG2b kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

ACCα (D-5) is available conjugated to agarose (sc-137104 AC), 500 μg/0.25 ml agarose in 1 ml, for IP; to HRP (sc-137104 HRP), 200 μg/ml, for WB, IHC(P) and ELISA; to either phycoerythrin (sc-137104 PE), fluorescein (sc-137104 FITC), Alexa Fluor® 488 (sc-137104 AF488), Alexa Fluor® 546 (sc-137104 AF546), Alexa Fluor® 594 (sc-137104 AF594) or Alexa Fluor® 647 (sc-137104 AF647), 200 μg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FC; and to either Alexa Fluor® 680 (sc-137104 AF680) or Alexa Fluor® 790 (sc-137104 AF790), 200 μg/ml, for Near-Infrared (NIR) WB, IF and FC.

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**APPLICATIONS**

ACCα (D-5) is recommended for detection of ACCα of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation (1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein [1 ml of cell lysate]), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for ACCα siRNA (h): sc-40312, ACCα shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40312-SH and ACCα shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40312-V.

Molecular Weight of ACCα: 265 kDa.

Positive Controls: DU 145 cell lysate: sc-2268 or Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

**DATA**

ACCα (D-5): sc-137104. Western blot analysis of ACCα expression in DU 145 (A) and Jurkat (B) whole cell lysates.

**SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**


**RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

**STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

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ACCα (D-5): sc-137104