

# ANKRD40 siRNA (m): sc-141099

## BACKGROUND

Ankyrins are membrane adaptor molecules that play important roles in coupling integral membrane proteins to the spectrin-based cytoskeleton network. Mutations of ankyrin genes lead to severe genetic diseases, such as fatal cardiac arrhythmias and hereditary spherocytosis. ANKRD40 (ankyrin repeat domain 40) is a 368 amino acid protein that contains two ANK repeats. Conserved in chimpanzee, canine, bovine, mouse, rat, chicken and zebrafish, ANKRD40 may play a role in cell adhesion and migration. ANKRD40 is encoded by a gene that maps to human chromosome 17q21.32. Chromosome 17 makes up over 2.5% of the human genome and contains about 81 million bases, which encode over 1,200 genes. Chromosome 17 is linked to neurofibromatosis, a condition characterized by neural and epidermal lesions and dysregulated Schwann cell growth. Alexander disease, Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome and Canavan disease are also associated with chromosome 17.

## REFERENCES

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2. Al-Dibashi, O.Y., et al. 2007. Quantification of N-acetylaspartic acid in urine by LC-MS/MS for the diagnosis of Canavan disease. *J. Inher. Metab. Dis.* 30: 612.
3. Murakami, N., et al. 2008. Novel deletion mutation in GFAP gene in an infantile form of Alexander disease. *Pediatr. Neurol.* 38: 50-52.
4. Ernst, W.L., et al. 2009. Genetic enhancement of thalamocortical network activity by elevating  $\alpha$  1 $\gamma$ -mediated low-voltage-activated calcium current induces pure absence epilepsy. *J. Neurosci.* 29: 1615-1625.
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6. Aarhus, M., et al. 2010. Global gene expression profiling and tissue microarray reveal novel candidate genes and down-regulation of the tumor suppressor gene CAV1 in sporadic vestibular schwannomas. *Neurosurgery* 67: 998-1019.
7. Ray, A., et al. 2010. Dose-related gene expression changes in forebrain following acute, low-level chlorpyrifos exposure in neonatal rats. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 248: 144-155.
8. SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (Q6AI12). World Wide Web URL: <http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/Q6AI12>

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Ankrd40 (mouse) mapping to 11 D.

## PRODUCT

ANKRD40 siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ANKRD40 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-141099-SH and ANKRD40 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-141099-V as alternate gene silencing products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

ANKRD40 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of ANKRD40 expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ANKRD40 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ANKRD40 (m)-PR: sc-141099-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.