apoL-VI siRNA (m): sc-141162



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The apolipoprotein L gene family maps to a region on chromosome 22 and encodes six highly homologous proteins, designated apoL-I, apoL-II, apoL-III, apoL-IV, apoL-V and apoL-VI, all of which function as components of plasma lipoproteins. ApoL-VI (apolipoprotein L-VI), also known as APOL6, is a 343 amino acid protein that localizes to the cytoplasm and belongs to the apolipoprotein L family. Expressed in a variety of tissues, including liver, heart, uterus, spleen, colon, spinal cord, placenta, prostate and mammary gland, apoL-VI is thought to affect the movement of lipids in the cytoplasm and may allow the binding of lipids to organelles. Overproduction of apoL-VI induces apoptosis, suggesting that apoL-VI may also be involved in tumor progression. Like other members of the apolipoprotein L family, apoL-VI is thought to be involved in the development of schizophrenia.

REFERENCES

- Dunham, I., Shimizu, N., Roe, B.A., Chissoe, S., Hunt, A.R., Collins, J.E., Bruskiewich, R., Beare, D.M., Clamp, M., Smink, L.J., Ainscough, R., Almeida, J.P., Babbage, A., Bagguley, C., Bailey, J., Barlow, K., et al. 1999. The DNA sequence of human chromosome 22. Nature 402: 489-495.
- Page, N.M., Butlin, D.J., Lomthaisong, K. and Lowry, P.J. 2001. The human apolipoprotein L gene cluster: identification, classification, and sites of distribution. Genomics 74: 71-78.
- Monajemi, H., Fontijn, R.D., Pannekoek, H. and Horrevoets, A.J. 2002. The apolipoprotein L gene cluster has emerged recently in evolution and is expressed in human vascular tissue. Genomics 79: 539-546.
- 4. Mimmack, M.L., Ryan, M., Baba, H., Navarro-Ruiz, J., Iritani, S., Faull, R.L., McKenna, P.J., Jones, P.B., Arai, H., Starkey, M., Emson, P.C. and Bahn, S. 2002. Gene expression analysis in schizophrenia: reproducible up-regulation of several members of the apolipoprotein L family located in a high-susceptibility locus for schizophrenia on chromosome 22. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 99: 4680-4685.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 607256. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Liu, Z., Lu, H., Jiang, Z., Pastuszyn, A. and Hu, C.A. 2005. Apolipoprotein I6, a novel proapoptotic Bcl-2 homology 3-only protein, induces mitochondria-mediated apoptosis in cancer cells. Mol. Cancer Res. 3: 21-31.
- 7. Liu, Y.L., Fann, C.S., Liu, C.M., Chen, W.J., Wu, J.Y., Hung, S.I., Chen, C.H., Jou, Y.S., Liu, S.K., Hwang, T.J., Hsieh, M.H., Chang, C.C., Yang, W.C., Lin, J.J., Chou, F.H., Faraone, S.V., Tsuang, M.T. and Hwu, H.G. 2008. RASD2, MYH9, and CACNG2 genes at chromosome 22q12 associated with the subgroup of schizophrenia with non-deficit in sustained attention and executive function. Biol. Psychiatry 64: 789-796.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Apol6 (mouse) mapping to 15 D3.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

apoL-VI siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see apoL-VI shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-141162-SH and apoL-VI shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-141162-V as alternate gene silencing products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

apoL-VI siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of apoL-VI expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor apoL-VI gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: apoL-VI (m)-PR: sc-141162-PR (20 μ I). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com