# CENP-O siRNA (m): sc-142267



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

During mitosis, the transient assembly of the kinetochore occurs on a platform known as the centromere, a specialized chromatin structure that is comprised of various centromere proteins (CENPs). There are two multi-protein centromere complexes, known as CENPA-NAC (nucleosome-associated) and CENPA-CAD (nucleosome distal), which interact with one another to facilitate both the assembly and the activity of the centromere. CENP-0 (centromere protein 0), also known as MCM<sup>2</sup>1R or ICEN-36 (interphase centromere complex protein 36), is a 300 amino acid protein and component of the CENPA-CAD complex. Existing as two alternatively spliced isoforms, CENP-0 is encoded by a gene that maps to human chromosome 2, which consists of 237 million bases, encodes over 1,400 genes and makes up approximately 8% of the human genome. A number of genetic diseases are linked to genes on chromosome 2 including Harlequin icthyosis, sitosterolemia and Alström syndrome.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Patel, S.B., et al. 1998. Mapping a gene involved in regulating dietary cholesterol absorption. The sitosterolemia locus is found at chromosome 2p21.
  J. Clin. Invest. 102: 1041-1044.
- Zumsteg, U., et al. 2000. Alstrom syndrome: confirmation of linkage to chromosome 2p12-13 and phenotypic heterogeneity in three affected sibs. J. Med. Genet. 37: E8.
- 3. Shulenin, S., et al. 2001. An ATP-binding cassette gene (ABCG5) from the ABCG (White) gene subfamily maps to human chromosome 2p21 in the region of the Sitosterolemia locus. Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 92: 204-208.
- Hearn, T., et al. 2002. Mutation of ALMS1, a large gene with a tandem repeat encoding 47 amino acids, causes Alström syndrome. Nat. Genet. 31: 79-83.
- Kelsell, D.P., et al. 2005. Mutations in ABCA12 underlie the severe congenital skin disease harlequin ichthyosis. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 76: 794-803.
- McAinsh, A.D., et al. 2006. The human kinetochore proteins Nnf1R and Mcm<sup>2</sup>1R are required for accurate chromosome segregation. EMBO J. 25: 4033-4049.
- Izuta, H., et al. 2006. Comprehensive analysis of the ICEN (Interphase Centromere Complex) components enriched in the CENP-A chromatin of human cells. Genes Cells.11: 673-684.
- Okada, M., et al. 2006. The CENP-H-I complex is required for the efficient incorporation of newly synthesized CENP-A into centromeres. Nat. Cell Biol. 8: 446-457.
- Foltz, D.R., et al. 2006. The human CENP-A centromeric nucleosome-associated complex. Nat. Cell Biol. 8(: 458-469.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: Cenpo (mouse) mapping to 12 A1.1.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **PRODUCT**

CENP-0 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see CENP-0 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142267-SH and CENP-0 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142267-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of CENP-0 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-142267A, sc-142267B and sc-142267C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

# **APPLICATIONS**

CENP-0 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of CENP-0 expression in mouse cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

# **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor CENP-0 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: CENP-0 (m)-PR: sc-142267-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com