Frmpd3 siRNA (m): sc-145247



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

FERM domains are roughly 150 amino acids in length and are found in a number of cytoskeletal-associated proteins such as Ezrin, Radixin, Moesin and 4.1 (erythrocyte membrane protein band 4.1), where they provide a link between cytoskeletal signals and membrane dynamics. FRMPD3 (FERM and PDZ domain-containing protein 3), also known as KIAA1817, is a 1,810 amino acid protein containing one FERM domain and a PDZ (DHR) domain. The gene encoding FRMPD3 maps to human chromosome Xq22.3. Chromosome X consists of approximately 153 million base pairs and nearly 1,000 genes. There are a number of conditions related to an unusual number and combination of sex chromosomes being inherited, including Turner's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome and Triple X syndrome. Color blindness, hemophilia, and Duchenne muscular dystrophy are well-known X chromosome-linked conditions that affect males more frequently as males carry a single X chromosome.

REFERENCES

- Cramer, E.M. and Breton-Gorius, J. 1987. Ultrastructural localization of lysozyme in human neutrophils by immunogold. J. Leukoc. Biol. 41: 242-247.
- Nagase, T., Nakayama, M., Nakajima, D., Kikuno, R. and Ohara, O. 2001. Prediction of the coding sequences of unidentified human genes. XX. The complete sequences of 100 new cDNA clones from brain which code for large proteins *in vitro*. DNA Res. 8: 85-95.
- 3. Zhang, K., Gao, R., Zhang, H., Cai, X., Shen, C., Wu, C., Zhao, S. and Yu, L. 2005. Molecular cloning and characterization of three novel lysozyme-like genes, predominantly expressed in the male reproductive system of humans, belonging to the c-type lysozyme/ α -lactalbumin family. Biol. Reprod. 73: 1064-1071.
- 4. Ross, M.T., Grafham, D.V., Coffey, A.J., Scherer, S., McLay, K., Muzny, D., Platzer, M., Howell, G.R., Burrows, C., Bird, C.P., Frankish, A., Lovell, F.L., Howe, K.L., Ashurst, J.L., Fulton, R.S., Sudbrak, R., Wen, G., et al. 2005. The DNA sequence of the human X chromosome. Nature 434: 325-337.
- Augui, S., Filion, G.J., Huart, S., Nora, E., Guggiari, M., Maresca, M., Stewart, A.F. and Heard, E. 2007. Sensing X chromosome pairs before X inactivation via a novel X-pairing region of the Xic. Science 318: 1632-1636.
- Cocquet, J., Ellis, P.J., Yamauchi, Y., Mahadevaiah, S.K., Affara, N.A., Ward, M.A. and Burgoyne, P.S. 2009. The multicopy gene Sly represses the sex chromosomes in the male mouse germline after meiosis. PLoS Biol. 7: e1000244.
- Herlihy, A.S. and Gillam, L. 2011. Thinking outside the square: considering gender in Klinefelter syndrome and 47, XXY. Int. J. Androl. 34: e348-e349.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Frmpd3 (mouse) mapping to X F1.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

Frmpd3 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Frmpd3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145247-SH and Frmpd3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145247-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Frmpd3 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-145247A, sc-145247B and sc-145247C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Frmpd3 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Frmpd3 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Frmpd3 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Frmpd3 (m)-PR: sc-145247-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com