

Gm672 siRNA (m): sc-145590

BACKGROUND

Gm672, also known as KIAA0427, is a 598 amino acid protein that exists as multiple alternatively spliced isoforms and is encoded by a gene which maps to human chromosome 18. Chromosome 18 houses over 300 protein-coding genes and contains nearly 76 million bases. There are a variety of diseases associated with defects in chromosome 18-localized genes, some of which include Trisomy 18 (also known as Edwards syndrome), Niemann-Pick disease, hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, erythropoietic protoporphyria and follicular lymphomas.

REFERENCES

1. Carstea, E.D., Polymeropoulos, M.H., Parker, C.C., Detera-Wadleigh, S.D., O'Neill, R.R., Patterson, M.C., Goldin, E., Xiao, H., Straub, R.E., Vanier, M.T., et al. 1993. Linkage of Niemann-Pick disease type C to human chromosome 18. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90: 2002-2004.
2. Petek, E., Pertl, B., Tschernigg, M., Bauer, M., Mayr, J., Wagner, K. and Kroisel, P.M. 2003. Characterisation of a 19-year-old "long-term survivor" with Edwards syndrome. *Genet. Couns.* 14: 239-244.
3. Raghavan, S.C., Swanson, P.C., Wu, X., Hsieh, C.L. and Lieber, M.R. 2004. A non-B-DNA structure at the Bcl-2 major breakpoint region is cleaved by the RAG complex. *Nature* 428: 88-93.
4. Grosso, S., Pucci, L., Di Bartolo, R.M., Gobbi, G., Bartalini, G., Anichini, C., Scarinci, R., Balestri, M., Farnetani, M.A., Cioni, M., Morgese, G. and Balestri, P. 2005. Chromosome 18 aberrations and epilepsy: a review. *Am. J. Med. Genet. A* 134A: 88-94.
5. Aurizi, C., Schneider-Yin, X., Sorge, F., Macrì, A., Minder, E.I. and Biolcati, G. 2007. Heterogeneity of mutations in the ferrochelatase gene in Italian patients with erythropoietic protoporphyria. *Mol. Genet. Metab.* 90: 402-407.
6. Broderick, P., Carvajal-Carmona, L., Pittman, A.M., Webb, E., Howarth, K., Rowan, A., Lubbe, S., Spain, S., Sullivan, K., Fielding, S., Jaeger, E., Vijayakrishnan, J., Kemp, Z., Gorman, M., Chandler, I., Papaemmanuil, E., Penegar, S., Wood, W., Sellick, G., Qureshi, M., Teixeira, A., et al. 2007. A genome-wide association study shows that common alleles of Smad7 influence colorectal cancer risk. *Nat. Genet.* 39: 1315-1317.
7. Kamal, A.H. and Prakash, U.B. 2007. Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia. *Mayo Clin. Proc.* 82: 1364.
8. Shovlin, C.L., Sulaiman, N.L., Govani, F.S., Jackson, J.E. and Begbie, M.E. 2007. Elevated factor VIII in hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT): Association with venous thromboembolism. *Thromb. Haemost.* 98: 1031-1039.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Gm672 (mouse) mapping to 18 E3.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

Gm672 siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Gm672 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145590-SH and Gm672 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145590-V as alternate gene silencing products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Gm672 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Gm672 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Gm672 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Gm672 (m)-PR: sc-145590-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.