# GRAMD1A siRNA (m): sc-145749



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

GRAMD1A (GRAM domain containing 1A) is a 724 amino acid single-pass membrane protein that contains one GRAM domain and exists as three alternatively spliced isoforms. The gene encoding GRAMD1A maps to human chromosome 19q13.11. Consisting of around 63 million bases with over 1,400 genes, chromosome 19 makes up over 2% of human genomic DNA. Chromosome 19 includes a diversity of interesting genes and is recognized for having the greatest gene density of the human chromosomes. It is the genetic home for a number of immunoglobulin superfamily members including the killer cell and leukocyte lg-like receptors, a number of ICAMs, the CEACAM and PSG family, and Fc $\alpha$  receptors. Key genes for eye color and hair color also map to chromosome 19. Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, spinocerebellar ataxia type 6, the stroke disorder CADASIL, hypercholesterolemia and Insulin-dependent diabetes have been linked to chromosome 19.

## **REFERENCES**

- Olsen, A., Teglund, S., Nelson, D., Gordon, L., Copeland, A., Georgescu, A., Carrano, A. and Hammarström, S. 1994. Gene organization of the pregnancyspecific glycoprotein region on human chromosome 19: assembly and analysis of a 700-kb cosmid contig spanning the region. Genomics 23: 659-668.
- Teglund, S., Olsen, A., Khan, W.N., Frängsmyr, L. and Hammarström, S. 1994. The pregnancy-specific glycoprotein (PSG) gene cluster on human chromosome 19: fine structure of the 11 PSG genes and identification of 6 new genes forming a third subgroup within the carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) family. Genomics 23: 669-684.
- Wang, L., Lin, S.H., Wu, W.G., Kemp, B.L., Walsh, G.L., Hong, W.K. and Mao, L. 2000. C-CAM1, a candidate tumor suppressor gene, is abnormally expressed in primary lung cancers. Clin. Cancer Res. 6: 2988-2993.
- Trowsdale, J., Barten, R., Haude, A., Stewart, C.A., Beck, S. and Wilson, M.J. 2001. The genomic context of natural killer receptor extended gene families. Immunol. Rev. 181: 20-38.
- Le Meur, N., Martin, C., Saugier-Veber, P., Joly, G., Lemoine, F., Moirot, H., Rossi, A., Bachy, B., Cabot, A., Joly, P. and Frebourg, T. 2004. Complete germline deletion of the STK11 gene in a family with Peutz-Jeghers syndrome. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 12: 415-418.
- 6. Leeb, T. and Müller, M. 2004. Comparative human-mouse-rat sequence analysis of the ICAM gene cluster on HSA 19p13.2 and a 185-kb porcine region from SSC 2q. Gene 343: 239-244.
- 7. Barrow, A.D. and Trowsdale, J. 2008. The extended human leukocyte receptor complex: diverse ways of modulating immune responses. Immunol. Rev. 224: 98-123.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: Gramd1a (mouse) mapping to 7 B1.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **PRODUCT**

GRAMD1A siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see GRAMD1A shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145749-SH and GRAMD1A shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145749-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of GRAMD1A (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-145749A, sc-145749B and sc-145749C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

# **APPLICATIONS**

GRAMD1A siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of GRAMD1A expression in mouse cells.

## **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

# **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor GRAMD1A gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GRAMD1A (m)-PR: sc-145749-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com