

GUK1 siRNA (m): sc-145841

BACKGROUND

GUK1 (guanylate kinase 1), also known as GMK (GMP kinase), is a 197 amino acid protein that contains one guanylate kinase-like domain and belongs to the guanylate kinase family. Ubiquitously expressed, GUK1 exists as a monomer that catalyzes the ATP-dependent conversion of GMP to GDP, thereby playing an essential role in the recycling of GMP. Via its catalytic activity, GUK1 is thought to participate in regulating the supply of guanine nucleotides to signal transduction pathways. Overexpression of GUK1 is associated with pituitary adenocarcinomas, suggesting that GUK1 is involved in tumorigenesis.

REFERENCES

1. Meera Khan, P., Doppert, B.A., Hagemijer, A. and Westerveld, A. 1974. Proceedings: The human loci for phosphopyruvate hydratase and guanylate kinase are syntenic with the PGD-PGM1 linkage group in man-Chinese hamster somatic cell hybrids. *Cytogenet. Cell Genet.* 13: 130-131.
2. Dallapiccola, B., Lungarotti, M.S., Falorni, A., Magnani, M. and Dacha, M. 1980. Evidence for the assignment of GUK 1 gene locus to 1q32 leads to q43 segment from gene dosage effect. *Ann. Genet.* 23: 83-85.
3. Fitzgibbon, J., Katsanis, N., Wells, D., Delhanty, J., Vallins, W. and Hunt, D.M. 1996. Human guanylate kinase (GUK1): cDNA sequence, expression and chromosomal localisation. *FEBS Lett.* 385: 185-188.
4. Brady, W.A., Kokoris, M.S., Fitzgibbon, M. and Black, M.E. 1996. Cloning, characterization, and modeling of mouse and human guanylate kinases. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 16734-16740.
5. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM[™]. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 139270. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
6. da Rocha, A.A., Giorgi, R.R., de Sa, S.V., Correa-Giannella, M.L., Fortes, M.A., Cavaleiro, A.M., Machado, M.C., Cescato, V.A., Bronstein, M.D. and Giannella-Neto, D. 2006. Hepatocyte growth factor-regulated tyrosine kinase substrate (HGS) and guanylate kinase 1 (GUK1) are differentially expressed in GH-secreting adenomas. *Pituitary* 9: 83-92.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Guk1 (mouse) mapping to 11 B1.3.

PRODUCT

GUK1 siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see GUK1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145841-SH and GUK1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145841-V as alternate gene silencing products.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

GUK1 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of GUK1 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

GUK1 (C-4): sc-365026 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of GUK1 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor GUK1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GUK1 (m)-PR: sc-145841-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.