# HPPDL siRNA (m): sc-146074



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

HPPDL (4-hydroxyphenylpyruvate dioxygenase-like protein), also known as HPDL or GLOXD1 (glyoxalase domain-containing protein 1), is a 371 amino acid protein that belongs to the 4HPPD family. Binding one iron ion per sub-unit, HPPDL may possess dioxygenase activity. The gene encoding HPPDL maps to human chromosome 1p34.1 and mouse chromosome 4 D1. Human chromosome 1, which spans 260 million base pairs, contains over 3,000 genes and comprises nearly 8% of the human genome. Chromosome 1 houses a large number of disease-associated genes, including those that are involved in familial adenomatous polyposis, Stickler syndrome, Parkinson's disease, Gaucher disease, schizophrenia and Usher syndrome. Aberrations in chromosome 1 are found in a variety of cancers, including head and neck cancer, malignant melanoma and multiple myeloma.

# **REFERENCES**

- Eudy, J.D., Yao, S., Weston, M.D., Ma-Edmonds, M., Talmadge, C.B., Cheng, J.J., Kimberling, W.J. and Sumegi, J. 1998. Isolation of a gene encoding a novel member of the nuclear receptor superfamily from the critical region of Usher syndrome type IIa at 1q41. Genomics 50: 382-384.
- Lau, E.K., Tayebi, N., Ingraham, L.J., Winfield, S.L., Koprivica, V., Stone, D.L., Zimran, A., Ginns, E.I. and Sidransky, E. 1999. Two novel polymorphic sequences in the glucocerebrosidase gene region enhance mutational screening and founder effect studies of patients with Gaucher disease. Hum. Genet. 104: 293-300.
- 3. Bowling, E.L., Brown, M.D. and Trundle, T.V. 2000. The Stickler syndrome: case reports and literature review. Optometry 71: 177-182.
- Plasilova, M., Russell, A.M., Wanner, A., Wolf, A., Dobbie, Z., Müller, H.J. and Heinimann, K. 2004. Exclusion of an extracolonic disease modifier locus on chromosome 1p33-36 in a large Swiss familial adenomatous polyposis kindred. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 12: 365-371.
- 5. Betarbet, R., Anderson, L.R., Gearing, M., Hodges, T.R., Fritz, J.J., Lah, J.J. and Levey, A.I. 2008. Fas-associated factor 1 and Parkinson's disease. Neurobiol. Dis. 31: 309-315.
- Yurov, Y.B., Iourov, I.Y., Vorsanova, S.G., Demidova, I.A., Kravetz, V.S., Beresheva, A.K., Kolotii, A.D., Monakchov, V.V., Uranova, N.A., Vostrikov, V.M., Soloviev, I.V. and Liehr, T. 2008. The schizophrenia brain exhibits low-level aneuploidy involving chromosome 1. Schizophr. Res. 98: 139-147.
- 7. Balcárková, J., Urbánková, H., Scudla, V., Holzerová, M., Bacovský, J., Indrák, K. and Jarosová, M. 2009. Gain of chromosome arm 1q in patients in relapse and progression of multiple myeloma. Cancer Genet. Cytogenet. 192: 68-72.
- 8. Yokoi, T., Koide, R., Matsuoka, K., Nakagawa, A. and Azuma, N. 2009. Analysis of the vitreous membrane in a case of type 1 Stickler syndrome. Graefes Arch. Clin. Exp. Ophthalmol. 247: 715-718.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: Hpdl (mouse) mapping to 4 D1.

#### **PRODUCT**

HPPDL siRNA (m) is a pool of 2 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see HPPDL shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-146074-SH and HPPDL shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-146074-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of HPPDL (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-146074A and sc-146074B.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

# **APPLICATIONS**

HPPDL siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of HPPDL expression in mouse cells.

## **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor HPPDL gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: HPPDL (m)-PR: sc-146074-PR (20  $\mu$ I). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com