

# Keratin 33B siRNA (m): sc-146412

## BACKGROUND

The keratin multigene family is made of the "soft" epithelial cytokeratins and the "hard" hair keratins. While the epithelial cytokeratins are involved in the layering and formation of epithelia, the hair keratins are responsible for creating nails and hair. There are two types of hair keratins: the acidic type I hair keratin proteins and the basic/neutral type II hair keratin proteins. Keratin 33B, also known as KRT33B, HHA3-II, HKA3B or KRTHA3B, is a 404 amino acid member of the hair keratin family. Keratin 33B is an acidic type I hair keratin that, as is characteristic of the type I proteins, heterodimerizes with type II keratins and, through this association, forms hair and nail fibers. Defects in the gene encoding Keratin 33B can weaken the structural integrity of the hair and nail fibers, possibly causing various hereditary diseases.

## REFERENCES

1. Yu, J., Yu, D.W., Checkla, D.M., Freedberg, I.M. and Bertolino, A.P. 1993. Human hair keratins. *J. Invest. Dermatol.* 101: 56S-59S.
2. Rogers, M.A., Schweizer, J., Kreig, T. and Winter, H. 1994. A novel human type I hair keratin gene: evidence for two keratin hHa3 isoforms. *Mol. Biol. Rep.* 20: 155-161.
3. Rogers, M.A., Winter, H., Wolf, C., Heck, M. and Schweizer, J. 1998. Characterization of a 190-kilobase pair domain of human type I hair keratin genes. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 26683-26691.
4. Langbein, L., Rogers, M.A., Winter, H., Praetzel, S., Beckhaus, U., Rackwitz, H.R. and Schweizer, J. 1999. The catalog of human hair keratins. I. Expression of the nine type I members in the hair follicle. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 19874-19884.
5. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM<sup>™</sup>. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 602762. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
6. Schweizer, J., Bowden, P.E., Coulombe, P.A., Langbein, L., Lane, E.B., Magin, T.M., Maltais, L., Omary, M.B., Parry, D.A., Rogers, M.A. and Wright, M.W. 2006. New consensus nomenclature for mammalian keratins. *J. Cell Biol.* 174: 169-174.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Krt33b (mouse) mapping to 11 D.

## PRODUCT

Keratin 33B siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Keratin 33B shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-146412-SH and Keratin 33B shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-146412-V as alternate gene silencing products.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

Keratin 33B siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Keratin 33B expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Keratin 33B gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Keratin 33B (m)-PR: sc-146412-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.