

PCDH8 siRNA (m): sc-152062

BACKGROUND

Protocadherins are a large family of cadherin-like cell adhesion proteins that are involved in the establishment and maintenance of neuronal connections in the brain. There are three protocadherin gene clusters, designated α , β and γ , all of which contain multiple tandemly arranged genes. PCDH8 (protocadherin-8), also known as Arcadlin or PAPC, is a 1,070 amino acid single-pass type I membrane protein that contains six cadherin domains and belongs to the protocadherin family. Localized to the cell membrane and expressed specifically in fetal and adult brain, PCDH8 is thought to play a role in cell adhesion events in the central nervous system (CNS). PCDH8 is inactivated or silenced in breast cancer, suggesting a possible role in tumor suppression. Two isoforms of PCDH8 that differ in their cytoplasmic tails are expressed due to alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

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2. Yamagata, K., et al. 1999. Arcadlin is a neural activity-regulated cadherin involved in long term potentiation. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 19473-19479.
3. Yagi, T. and Takeichi, M. 2000. Cadherin superfamily genes: functions, genomic organization, and neurologic diversity. *Genes Dev.* 14: 1169-1180.
4. Nollet, F., et al. 2000. Phylogenetic analysis of the cadherin superfamily allows identification of six major subfamilies besides several solitary members. *J. Mol. Biol.* 299: 551-572.
5. Wu, Q. and Maniatis, T. 2000. Large exons encoding multiple ectodomains are a characteristic feature of protocadherin genes. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 97: 3124-3129.
6. Wu, Q., et al. 2001. Comparative DNA sequence analysis of mouse and human protocadherin gene clusters. *Genome Res.* 11: 389-404.
7. Bray, N.J., et al. 2002. Screening the human protocadherin 8 (PCDH8) gene in schizophrenia. *Genes Brain Behav.* 1: 187-191.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Pcdh8 (mouse) mapping to 14 D3.

PRODUCT

PCDH8 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PCDH8 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152062-SH and PCDH8 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152062-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PCDH8 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-152062A, sc-152062B and sc-152062C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

PCDH8 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of PCDH8 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

PCDH8 (D-7): sc-377348 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of PCDH8 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PCDH8 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PCDH8 (m)-PR: sc-152062-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.