

Tip41 siRNA (m): sc-154281

BACKGROUND

Tip41 (TOR signaling pathway regulator-like (*S. cerevisiae*)), also known as TIPRL, putative MAPK-activating protein PM10 or type 2A-interacting protein, is a 272 amino acid protein that belongs to the TIP41 family. Localizing to the cytoplasm, Tip41 exists as two alternatively spliced isoforms and becomes phosphorylated upon DNA damage. Tip41 may act as an inhibitory regulator of PP2A-C α / β , PPX and PP6 and may also play a role in regulation of ATM/ATR signaling pathway controlling DNA replication and repair. The gene encoding Tip41 maps to human chromosome 1q24.2 and mouse chromosome 1 H2.3. Chromosome 1 is the largest human chromosome spanning about 260 million base pairs and making up 8% of the human genome. There are about 3,000 genes on chromosome 1, and considering the great number of genes there are also a large number of diseases associated with chromosome 1, including Stickler syndrome, Parkinson's disease and Gaucher disease.

REFERENCES

1. Lau, E.K., et al. 1999. Two novel polymorphic sequences in the glucocerebrosidase gene region enhance mutational screening and founder effect studies of patients with Gaucher disease. *Hum. Genet.* 104: 293-300.
2. Jacinto, E., et al. 2001. TIP41 interacts with TAP42 and negatively regulates the TOR signaling pathway. *Mol. Cell* 8: 1017-1026.
3. Oliveira, S.A., et al. 2005. Identification of risk and age-at-onset genes on chromosome 1p in Parkinson disease. *Am. J. Hum. Genet.* 77: 252-264.
4. Gregory, S.G., et al. 2006. The DNA sequence and biological annotation of human chromosome 1. *Nature* 441: 315-321.
5. Smetana, J.H. and Zanchin, N.I. 2007. Interaction analysis of the heterotrimer formed by the phosphatase 2A catalytic subunit, α 4 and the mammalian ortholog of yeast Tip41 (TIPRL). *FEBS J.* 274: 5891-5904.
6. McConnell, J.L., et al. 2007. Identification of a PP2A-interacting protein that functions as a negative regulator of phosphatase activity in the ATM/ATR signaling pathway. *Oncogene* 26: 6021-6030.
7. Betarbet, R., et al. 2008. Fas-associated factor 1 and Parkinson's disease. *Neurobiol. Dis.* 31: 309-315.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tip41 (mouse) mapping to 1 H2.3.

PRODUCT

Tip41 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Tip41 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-154281-SH and Tip41 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-154281-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Tip41 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-154281A, sc-154281B and sc-154281C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Tip41 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Tip41 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Tip41 (B-3): sc-398145 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Tip41 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Tip41 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Tip41 (m)-PR: sc-154281-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.