TM4SF20 siRNA (m): sc-154302



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

TM4SF20 (transmembrane 4 L6 family member 20) is a 229 amino acid multipass membrane protein that belongs to the L6 tetraspanin family. The gene that encodes TM4SF20 contains close to 20,000 bases and maps to human chromosome 2q36.3. Consisting of about 237 million bases and encoding over 1,400 genes, chromosome 2 makes up approximately 8% of the human genome. A number of genetic diseases are linked to genes on chromosome 2. Harlequin icthyosis, a rare and morbid skin deformity, is associated with mutations in the ABCA12 gene. The lipid metabolic disorder sitosterolemia is associated with ABCG5 and ABCG8. An extremely rare recessive genetic disorder, Alström syndrome, is due to mutations in the ALMS1 gene.

REFERENCES

- Baldini, A., Ried, T., Shridhar, V., Ogura, K., D'Aiuto, L., Rocchi, M. and Ward, D.C. 1993. An alphoid DNA sequence conserved in all human and great ape chromosomes: evidence for ancient centromeric sequences at human chromosomal regions 2q21 and 9q13. Hum. Genet. 90: 577-583.
- Patel, S.B., Salen, G., Hidaka, H., Kwiterovich, P.O., Stalenhoef, A.F., Miettinen, T.A., Grundy, S.M., Lee, M.H., Rubenstein, J.S., Polymeropoulos, M.H. and Brownstein, M.J. 1998. Mapping a gene involved in regulating dietary cholesterol absorption. The sitosterolemia locus is found at chromosome 2p21. J. Clin. Invest. 102: 1041-1044.
- 3. Zumsteg, U., Muller, P.Y. and Miserez, A.R. 2000. Alstrom syndrome: confirmation of linkage to chromosome 2p12-13 and phenotypic heterogeneity in three affected sibs. J. Med. Genet. 37: E8.
- 4. Shulenin, S., Schriml, L.M., Remaley, A.T., Fojo, S., Brewer, B., Allikmets, R. and Dean, M. 2001. An ATP-binding cassette gene (ABCG5) from the ABCG (white) gene subfamily maps to human chromosome 2p21 in the region of the Sitosterolemia locus. Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 92: 204-208.
- Hearn, T., Renforth, G.L., Spalluto, C., Hanley, N.A., Piper, K., Brickwood, S., White, C., Connolly, V., Taylor, J.F., Russell-Eggitt, I., Bonneau, D., Walker, M. and Wilson, D.I. 2002. Mutation of ALMS1, a large gene with a tandem repeat encoding 47 amino acids, causes Alström syndrome. Nat. Genet. 31: 79-83.
- Kelsell, D.P., Norgett, E.E., Unsworth, H., Teh, M.T., Cullup, T., Mein, C.A., Dopping-Hepenstal, P.J., Dale, B.A., Tadini, G., Fleckman, P., Stephens, K.G., Sybert, V.P., Mallory, S.B., North, B.V., Witt, D.R., Sprecher, E., et al. 2005. Mutations in ABCA12 underlie the severe congenital skin disease harlequin ichthyosis. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 76: 794-803.
- 7. Horvath, J.E., Gulden, C.L., Vallente, R.U., Eichler, M.Y., Ventura, M., McPherson, J.D., Graves, T.A., Wilson, R.K., Schwartz, S., Rocchi, M. and Eichler, E.E. 2005. Punctuated duplication seeding events during the evolution of human chromosome 2p11. Genome Res. 15: 914-927.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tm4sf20 (mouse) mapping to 1 C5.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

TM4SF20 siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see TM4SF20 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-154302-SH and TM4SF20 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-154302-V as alternate gene silencing products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

TM4SF20 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of TM4SF20 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor TM4SF20 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: TM4SF20 (m)-PR: sc-154302-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

Lee, S.H. and Choi, D. 2022. Transforming stimulated clone 22 (TSC-22) interacts directly with bromodomain-containing protein 7 (BRD7) to enhance the inhibition of extracellular signal-regulate kinase (ERK) pathway in ovarian cancer. Dev. Reprod. 26: 117-126.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.