

AdipoR2 siRNA (r): sc-156025

BACKGROUND

Adiponectin is a circulating hormone secreted by adipocytes that improves the metabolism of glucose and lipids and is expressed at low levels in those with obesity and diabetes. Adiponectin receptors AdipoR1 and AdipoR2, also designated progestin and adipoQ receptor family members I and II, respectively, regulate fatty acid oxidation and the uptake of glucose by adiponectin. Each receptor activates a unique set of signaling molecules, including AMPK, p38 MAPK and PPAR α . AdipoR1 has a high affinity for globular adiponectin and low affinity for full-length adiponectin, while AdipoR2 has an intermediate affinity for both forms. AdipoR1 and AdipoR2 are mainly expressed in liver and muscle. Adiponectin, AdipoR1 and AdipoR2 are all associated with body composition, Insulin sensitivity and metabolic parameters. Physical training increases circulating adiponectin and mRNA expression of AdipoR1 and AdipoR2 in muscle, which may mediate the improvement of Insulin resistance and the metabolic syndrome in response to exercise.

REFERENCES

1. Kadowaki, T. and Yamauchi, T. 2005. Adiponectin and adiponectin receptors. *Endocr. Rev.* 26: 439-451.
2. Nilsson, L., et al. 2005. Prolactin and growth hormone regulate adiponectin secretion and receptor expression in adipose tissue. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 331: 1120-1126.
3. Kaltenbach, S., et al. 2005. Adiponectin receptor gene expression in human skeletal muscle cells is not regulated by fibrates and thiazolidinediones. *Int. J. Obes.* 29: 760-765.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: AdipoR2 (rat) mapping to 4q42.

PRODUCT

AdipoR2 siRNA (r) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see AdipoR2 shRNA Plasmid (r): sc-156025-SH and AdipoR2 shRNA (r) Lentiviral Particles: sc-156025-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of AdipoR2 (r) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-156025A, sc-156025B and sc-156025C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

AdipoR2 siRNA (r) is recommended for the inhibition of AdipoR2 expression in rat cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

AdipoR2 (A-3): sc-514045 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of AdipoR2 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor AdipoR2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: AdipoR2 (r)-PR: sc-156025-PR (20 μ l, 530 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Wang, T., et al. 2013. N-acetylcysteine and allopurinol up-regulated the Jak/Stat3 and PI3K/Akt pathways via adiponectin and attenuated myocardial postischemic injury in diabetes. *Free Radic. Biol. Med.* 63: 291-303.
2. Li, H., et al. 2016. Hyperglycemia abrogates ischemic postconditioning cardioprotection by impairing AdipoR1/caveolin-3/Stat3 signaling in diabetic rats. *Diabetes* 65: 942-955.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.