

IGF-I siRNA (r): sc-156027

BACKGROUND

Insulin-like growth factor-I, or IGF-I, is a ubiquitous peptide that acts in both an autocrine and paracrine fashion to stimulate the growth of vascular smooth muscle cells. In addition, IGF-I regulates renal function, growth and repair; is critically involved in bone formation and resorption; and has been implicated in mediating aspects of the immune response. IGF function is modulated by at least six circulating IGF-binding proteins, designated IGFBP1-6, which associate with the soluble growth factor. While the function of IGF-II is less well understood, overexpression of the protein in mice suggests that IGF-II may play a regulatory role in Insulin sensitivity and glucose uptake. Both IGF-I and IGF-II exert their biological effects through a common receptor, designated IGF-IR. Like the Insulin receptor, IGF-IR is composed of two extracellular α chains and two signal transducing β chains cross-linked by disulfide bonds.

REFERENCES

1. Rabkin, R., et al. 1995. Expression of the genes encoding the rat renal Insulin-like growth factor-I system. *J. Am. Soc. Nephrol.* 6: 1511-1518.
2. Hayden, J.M., et al. 1995. The Insulin-like growth factor system and the coupling of formation to resorption. *Bone* 17: 93S-98S.
3. Auernhammer, C.J. and Strasburger, C.J. 1995. Effects of growth hormone and Insulin-like growth factor-I on the immune system. *Eur. J. Endocrinol.* 133: 635-645.
4. Motani, A., et al. 1995. Insulin-like growth factor binding protein-I inhibits arterial smooth muscle cell proliferation *in vitro* but does not reduce the neointimal response to balloon catheter injury. *Atherosclerosis* 118: 57-66.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Igf1 (rat) mapping to 7q12-q13.

PRODUCT

IGF-I siRNA (r) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see IGF-I shRNA Plasmid (r): sc-156027-SH and IGF-I shRNA (r) Lentiviral Particles: sc-156027-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of IGF-I (r) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-156027A, sc-156027B and sc-156027C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

IGF-I siRNA (r) is recommended for the inhibition of IGF-I expression in rat cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

IGF-I (H-9): sc-518040 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of IGF-I gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor IGF-I gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: IGF-I (r)-PR: sc-156027-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.