

HSP 90 α / β siRNA (r): sc-156099

BACKGROUND

The heat shock response was first described for *Drosophila* salivary gland cells and morphologically consists of a change in their polytene chromosome puffing patterns that involves *de novo* synthesis of a few proteins. Similar heat shock proteins were later discovered in bacterial, chicken and mammalian cells, and have been subsequently studied in other organisms. A series of proteins including HSP 90, HSP 70, HSP 20-30 and ubiquitin are induced by insults such as temperature shock, chemicals and other environmental stress. A major function of HSP 90 and other HSPs is to act as molecular chaperones. HSP 90 forms a complex with glucocorticoid receptor (GR), rendering the non ligand-bound receptor transcriptionally inactive. HSP 90 binds the GR as a heterocomplex composed of either HSP 56 or Cyclophilin D, forming an aporeceptor complex. HSP 90 also exists as a dimer with other proteins such as p60/STI1 and p23, forming an apo-receptor complex with estrogen and androgen receptors.

REFERENCES

1. Wu, J.M., et al. 2003. PKC ϵ is a unique regulator for HSP 90 β gene in heat shock response. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 51143-51149.
2. Whitesell, L. and Lindquist, S.L. 2005. HSP 90 and the chaperoning of cancer. *Nat. Rev. Cancer* 5: 761-772.
3. Cowen, L.E. and Lindquist, S. 2005. HSP 90 potentiates the rapid evolution of new traits: drug resistance in diverse fungi. *Science* 309: 2185-2189.
4. Aoyagi, S. and Archer, T.K. 2005. Modulating molecular chaperone HSP 90 functions through reversible acetylation. *Trends Cell Biol.* 15: 565-567.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Hsp90aa1 (rat) mapping to 6q32, Hsp90ab1 (rat) mapping to 9q12.

PRODUCT

HSP 90 α / β siRNA (r) is a pool of 4 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see HSP 90 α / β shRNA Plasmid (r): sc-156099-SH and HSP 90 α / β shRNA (r) Lentiviral Particles: sc-156099-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of HSP 90 α / β (r) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-156099A, sc-156099B, sc-156099C and sc-156099D.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

HSP 90 α / β siRNA (r) is recommended for the inhibition of HSP 90 α / β expression in rat cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

HSP 90 α / β (F-8): sc-13119 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of HSP 90 α / β gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor HSP 90 α / β gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: HSP 90 α / β (r)-PR: sc-156099-PR (20 μ l, 591 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Fukushima, T., et al. 2011. HSP 90 interacting with IRS-2 is involved in cAMP-dependent potentiation of IGF-I signals in FRTL-5 cells. *Mol. Cell. Endocrinol.* 344: 81-89.
2. Madrigal-Matute, J., et al. 2012. HSP 90 inhibition by 17-DMAG attenuates oxidative stress in experimental atherosclerosis. *Cardiovasc. Res.* 95: 116-123.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.