

TNF β (h2): 293T Lysate: sc-159758

BACKGROUND

Tumor necrosis factor β (TNF β), also known as lymphotoxin, is a pleiotropic cytokine. TNF α , also known as cachectin, is a smaller cytokine that binds to the same receptors producing a vast array of effects similar to those of TNF β . TNF β and TNF α share 30% amino acid homology and have similar biological activities. TNF β is produced by activated lymphocytes, including CD4⁺ T helper cell type 1 lymphocytes, CD8⁺ lymphocytes and certain B lymphoblastoid cell lines. TNF α is produced by several different cell types, which include lymphocytes, neutrophils and macrophages. TNF α and TNF β can modulate many immune and inflammatory functions, while having the ability to inhibit tumor growth. Target tumor cells must express TNF receptors 1 and 2 to be killed, with the p55 receptor mediating the cytotoxic response.

REFERENCES

1. Nedwin, G.E., Naylor, S.L., Sakaguchi, A.Y., Smith, D., Jarrett-Nedwin, J., Pennica, D., Goeddel, D.V. and Gray, P.W. 1985. Human lymphotoxin and tumor necrosis factor genes: structure, homology and chromosomal localization. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 13: 6361-6373.
2. Aggarwal, B.B., Kohr, W.J., Hass, P.E., Moffat, B., Spencer, S.A., Henzel, W.J., Bringman, T.S., Nedwin, G.E., Goeddel, D.V. and Harkins, R.N. 1985. Human tumor necrosis factor. Production, purification, and characterization. *J. Biol. Chem.* 260: 2345-2354.
3. Vilcek, J. and Lee, T.H. 1991. Tumor necrosis factor. New insights into the molecular mechanisms of its multiple actions. *J. Biol. Chem.* 266: 7313-7316.
4. Tartaglia, L.A., Rothe, M., Hu, Y.-F. and Goeddel, D.V. 1993. Tumor necrosis factor's cytotoxic activity is signaled by the p55 TNF receptor. *Cell* 73: 213-216.
5. De Togni, P., Goellner, J., Ruddle, N.H., Streeter, P.R., Fick, A., Mariathasan, S., Smith, S.C., Carlson, R., Shornick, L.P., Strauss-Schoenberger, J., Russell, J.H., Karr, R. and Chaplin, D.D. 1994. Abnormal development of peripheral lymphoid organs in mice deficient in lymphotoxin. *Science* 264: 703-707.
6. Qin, Z. and Blankenstein, T. 1995. Tumor growth inhibition mediated by lymphotoxin: evidence of B lymphocyte involvement in the antitumor response. *Cancer Res.* 55: 4747-4751.
7. Sarin, A., Conan-Cibotti, M. and Henkart, P.A. 1995. Cytotoxic effect of TNF and lymphotoxin on T lymphoblasts. *J. Immunol.* 155: 3716-3718.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LTA (human) mapping to 6p21.33.

PRODUCT

TNF β (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human TNF β transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 μ g protein in 200 μ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

TNF β (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive TNF β antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 μ l per lane.

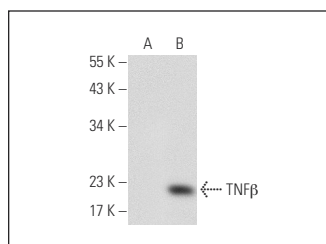
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

TNF β (E-6): sc-28345. is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human TNF β expression in TNF β transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

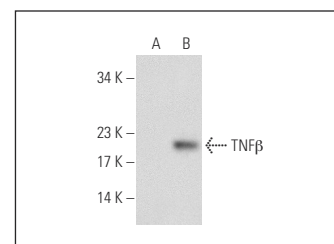
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:
1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

DATA



TNF β (E-6): sc-28345. Western blot analysis of TNF β expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human TNF β transfected: sc-159758 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



TNF β (D-10): sc-48410. Western blot analysis of TNF β expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human TNF β transfected: sc-159758 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.