# IKKγ (h2): 293 Lysate: sc-159928



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

The transcription factor NF $\kappa$ B is retained in the cytoplasm in an inactive form by the inhibitory protein I $\kappa$ B. Activation of NF $\kappa$ B requires that I $\kappa$ B be phospho-rylated on specific serine residues, which results in targeted degradation of I $\kappa$ B. I $\kappa$ B kinase  $\alpha$  (IKK $\alpha$ ), previously designated CHUK, interacts with I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  and specifically phosphorylates I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  on Serine 32 and 36, the sites that trigger its degradation. IKK $\alpha$  appears to be critical for NF $\kappa$ B activation in response to proinflammatory cytokines. Phosphorylation of I $\kappa$ B by IKK $\alpha$  is stimulated by the NF $\kappa$ B inducing kinase (NIK), which itself is a central regulator for NF $\kappa$ B activation in response to TNF and IL-1. The functional IKK complex contains three subunits, IKK $\alpha$ , IKK $\beta$  and IKK $\gamma$  (also designated NEMO), and each appear to make essential contributions to I $\kappa$ B phosphorylation.

### **REFERENCES**

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# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: IKBKG (human) mapping to Xq28.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### **PRODUCT**

IKK $\gamma$  (h2): 293 Lysate represents a lysate of human IKK $\gamma$  transfected 293 cells and is provided as 100  $\mu$ g protein in 200  $\mu$ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

## **APPLICATIONS**

IKK $\gamma$  (h2): 293 Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive IKK $\gamma$  antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20  $\mu$ l per lane.

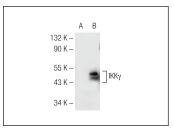
Control 293 Lysate: sc-110760 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293 cells.

IKKγ (F-10): sc-166398 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human IKKγ expression in IKKγ transfected 293 cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

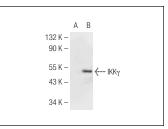
### **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

#### DATA







IKKy (F-12): sc-166397. Western blot analysis of IKKy expression in non-transfected: sc-110760 (**A**) and human IKKy transfected: sc-159928 (**B**) 293 whole cell lysates

#### **STORAGE**

Store at -20 $^{\circ}$  C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.