

TrkB siRNA (*T. guttata*): sc-270129

BACKGROUND

The Trk proto-oncogene encodes a tyrosine protein kinase, Trk A, also designated Trk gp140, that serves as a receptor for certain neurotrophic factors including nerve growth factor (NGF) and neurotrophin-3 (NT-3). Trk B is a tyrosine kinase gene highly related to Trk A. Trk B expression is confined to tissues within the central and peripheral nervous systems. The brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) and NT-3, but not NGF, can induce rapid phosphorylation on tyrosine of Trk B gp145, one of the receptors encoded by NTRK2, although BDNF elicits a response at least two orders of magnitude greater than NT-3. Thus it appears that Trk B gp145 may represent a neurotrophic receptor for BDNF and NT-3. The third member of the Trk family of tyrosine kinases, Trk C, encodes a protein designated Trk C gp145 that is preferentially expressed in brain tissue, is equally related to Trk A and Trk B and is a functional receptor for NT-3.

REFERENCES

1. Klein, R., et al. 1989. TrkB, a novel tyrosine protein kinase receptor expressed during mouse neural development. *EMBO J.* 8: 3701-3709.
2. Klein, R., et al. 1990. Expression of the tyrosine kinase receptor gene TrkB is confined to the murine embryonic and adult nervous system. *Development* 109: 845-850.
3. Kaplan, D.R., et al. 1991. Tyrosine phosphorylation and tyrosine kinase activity of the Trk proto-oncogene product induced by NGF. *Nature* 350: 158-160.
4. Hempstead, B.L., et al. 1991. High-affinity NGF binding requires coexpression of the Trk proto-oncogene and the low-affinity NGF receptor. *Nature* 350: 678-683.
5. Klein, R., et al. 1991. The Trk proto-oncogene encodes a receptor for nerve growth factor. *Cell* 65: 189-197.
6. Cordon-Cardo, C., et al. 1991. The Trk tyrosine protein kinase mediates the mitogenic properties of nerve growth factor and neurotrophin-3. *Cell* 66: 173-183.
7. Barbacid, M., et al. 1991. The Trk family of tyrosine protein kinase receptors. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1072: 115-127.
8. Klein, R., et al. 1991. The TrkB tyrosine protein kinase is a receptor for brain-derived neurotrophic factor and neurotrophin-3. *Cell* 66: 395-403.

PRODUCT

TrkB siRNA (*T. guttata*) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 µM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see TrkB shRNA Plasmid (*T. guttata*): sc-270129-SH and TrkB shRNA (*T. guttata*) Lentiviral Particles: sc-270129-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of TrkB (*T. guttata*) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-270129A, sc-270129B and sc-270129C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 µl of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 µl of RNase-free water makes a 10 µM solution in a 10 µM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

TrkB siRNA (*T. guttata*) is recommended for the inhibition of TrkB expression in *T. guttata* cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: TrkB (*T. guttata*)-PR: sc-270129-PR (20 µl). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.